



The New York Health Workforce Data System The Center for Health Workforce Studies University at Albany, State University of New York

Annual New York Physician Workforce Profile 2007 Abridged Edition

The Center for Health Workforce Studies

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PREFACE

This report presents a profile of the supply and distribution of physicians licensed in New York based on the latest data collected from the Center for Health Workforce Studies' ongoing New York State Physician Licensure Re-registration Survey. With analyses of physician workforce data at several aggregate levels, including state, region, and specialty group, the report is intended to provide useful information for policy makers, educators, and other interested parties across the state.

This report was prepared by the Center for Health Workforce Studies at the School of Public Health, University at Albany, State University of New York by David P. Armstrong and Gaetano J. Forte. The Center's mission is to provide timely, accurate data and conduct policy-relevant research about the health workforce. The views expressed in this report are those of the Center for Health Workforce Studies and do not necessarily represent positions or policies of the School of Public Health, University at Albany, State University of New York, the New York State Education Department, or the New York State Department of Health.

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ACKNOWLEDGMENT

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EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

This report summarizes the responses to the New York Physician Licensure Re-registration Survey, as adjusted to official counts of licensed physicians in 2005 and 2006. The counts of physicians and the profiles of their demographic characteristics presented here are the latest available for the state of New York.

In addition to presenting basic data for the state as a whole, the report presents a series of statistical profiles, one for each of the New York State Department of Labor workforce regions and one for each medical specialty group.

A few of the most important findings of the study are summarized below:

- ✤ Of the 79,451 licensed physicians in New York, 79% (62,770) were active patient care physicians. Of these, 72% were located in downstate New York* and 91% were in urban counties.
- The ratio of full-time equivalent (FTE)** physicians to the population was highest in the New York City region, with 332 active patient care FTE physicians per 100,000 persons. The ratio was lowest in the Mohawk Valley, with 167 physicians per 100,000 persons.
- Despite overall growth statewide in the physician supply between 2002 and 2006, two regions experienced declines in the number of active patient care FTE physicians per 100,000 persons. The Mohawk Valley and Western New York regions experienced FTE physician declines of 7% and less than 1%, respectively, between 2002 and 2006.
- Several regions experienced very little growth in the physician supply between 2002 and 2006. The Capital District, Central New York, Finger Lakes, Hudson Valley, and North Country regions experienced FTE physician per 100,000 persons growth of 2% or less.
- More than 19,000 physicians (30% of the total) reported one of the primary care specialties (family medicine, general internal medicine, and general pediatrics) as their principal specialty.
- Between 2002 and 2006, the number of primary care FTE physicians per 100,000 persons grew in all regions of the state except Central New York, Mohawk Valley, North Country, and Western New York. The decline in primary care physician supply in these regions ranged from less than 1% in Western New York to 6% in Central New York.
- The number of non-primary care FTE physicians per 100,000 persons grew in all regions of the state except in the Capital District, Mohawk Valley, and Western New York regions. Declines in the number of non-primary care physician FTEs per 100,000 persons in these areas ranged from less than 1% in Western New York to 10% in the Mohawk Valley.
- ✤ New York physicians were predominantly male (70%) in 2006. However, women physicians were significantly younger than men, reflecting the growing number of women entering the

^{*} Downstate New York includes the following counties: Bronx, Kings, Nassau, New York, Queens, Richmond, Suffolk, and Westchester.

^{**} Due to changing physician practice patterns FTE (full-time equivalent) physicians are the most appropriate metric for describing physicians practicing in New York.

profession. The average age of women in the physician workforce was 47.1 years compared to 52.8 years for men.

- Seventy percent of New York physicians were non-Hispanic Whites. Underrepresented minorities (URMs) (Blacks/African-Americans, Hispanics/Latinos, and American Indians) made up 10% of the physician workforce in 2006. At the same time, URMs made up approximately 35% of New York's population.
- The most common principal specialty reported among active patient care physicians was general internal medicine. More than 9,800 (nearly 16% of all active patient care physicians) reported general internal medicine as their principal specialty. This was followed by adult psychiatry (9%), general pediatrics (8%), and family medicine (7%).
- Eighty percent of physicians indicated they were certified by the nationally recognized American Board of Medical Specialties in their principal specialty. This figure varied significantly across specialties, from 60% in occupational medicine to 90% in pathology.
- Thirty-six percent of active patient care physicians reported they were international medical graduates (IMGs), that is, they attended medical school outside the United States or Canada. There were significant variations in the percentage of IMGs by specialty. For instance, 52% of pathologists reported being IMGs while less than 10% of dermatologists reported being IMGs.
- ✤ Group practice was the largest principal practice setting in 2006, reported by 37% of physicians in New York. Solo practice (28%) and hospital practice (27%) were the next most frequently reported practice settings.

BACKGROUND

Physicians are central to the delivery of health care to New York's citizens. This report provides a variety of numerical measures of the size and nature of the physician workforce in the state. An effort has been made to design the tables and the figures in the report to reveal patterns that can help planners and policy makers design programs to improve health care in the state.

The New York Health Workforce Data System

In 2006, over 79,000 physicians held licenses from the New York State Education Department to practice medicine in New York. All physicians are required to register with the State Education Department every two years. Included in the materials distributed to physicians to re-register their licenses is a questionnaire (Appendix A) that requests responding physicians to provide information on a number of personal, professional, and practice characteristics. The responses to these questionnaires during the years 2005 and 2006 are the basis for the tabulations presented in this report. Where data were missing attempts were made to substitute data from previous iterations of the survey. During this period the survey had an estimated response rate of 84.5% (67,107 out of 79,416). These survey data are one component of the New York Health Workforce Data System administered by the Center for Health Workforce Studies. Other components of the data system include similar surveys of registered nurses, dentists, and dental hygienists licensed to practice in New York. Data related to the population and health status were obtained from the New York State Department of Health and the U.S. Census Bureau (see Appendix B).

Several files were created from the survey data, each including slightly different numbers of respondents (see Appendix B). One of these files forms the basis of this report. File E, which includes all active full-time and part-time physicians who do not practice exclusively out of state, was used to examine the overall work profile of physicians active in medicine in New York. This file excludes medical residents since they are not required to be licensed and many of them are not eligible for licensure. The file also incorporates a weighting factor to account for non-respondents to the survey.



NEW YORK



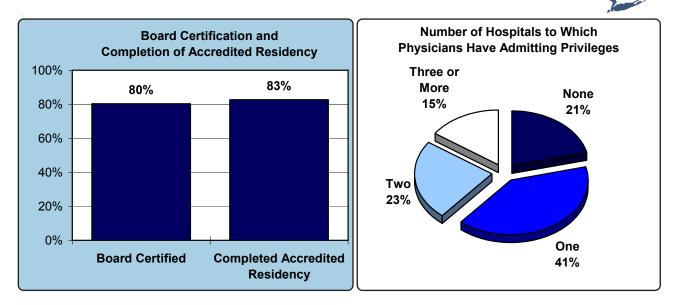
	New York	
2006 Population	19,289,506	
Profile of Active Patient Care Physicians, 2006		
Number of Physicians	62,770	
FTE (i.e., full-time equivalents)	56,811	
Average Age	51	
Percent Female	30%	
Percent Underrepresented Minority	10%	
Percent International Medical School Grads (IMGs)	36%	
Percent NY Medical School Grads	38%	
Percent with Residency Training in NY	76%	

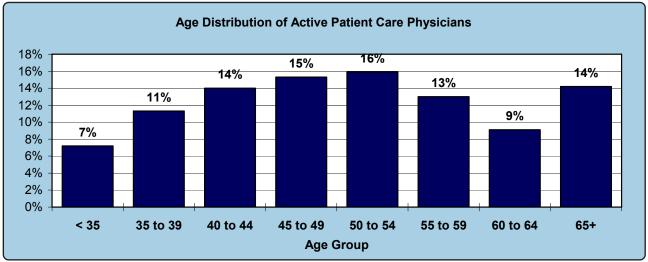
	P	Physician Supply, 2006			Change in Supply, 2002-2006			
	Co	unts	Per 100k Pop.		Counts		% Per 100k Pop.	
Specialty Group*	<u>Phys</u>	<u>FTEs</u>	<u>Phys</u>	FTEs	<u>Phys</u>	<u>FTEs</u>	<u>Phys</u>	FTEs
Primary Care	19,097	17,252	99	89	941	586	4%	3%
Non-Primary Care	43,673	39,558	226	205	2,655	2,300	6%	5%
Ob/Gyn	3,399	3,186	18	17	188	106	5%	3%
IM Specialties	8,603	7,984	45	41	1,072	1,040	13%	14%
General Surgery	1,586	1,515	8	8	-136	-186	-9%	-12%
Surgical Specialties	6,994	6,860	36	36	294	207	4%	2%
Facility Based	7,551	7,540	39	39	759	760	10%	10%
Psychiatry	6,439	5,212	33	27	155	74	2%	1%
Total (All Physicians)	62,770	56,811	325	295	3,596	2,886	5%	5%
*Other physician specialtie	s are not dis	played but a	re included i	n the non-pr	imary care to	otal.		

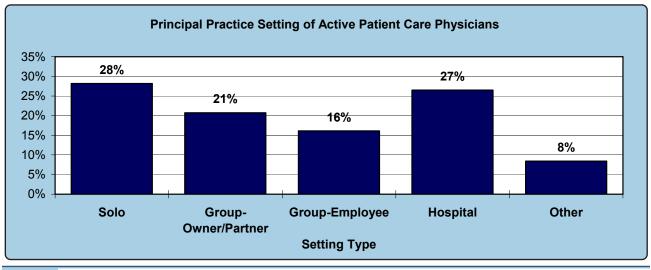
	<u>Ages 0-19</u>	Ages 20-64	Ages 65+	Total	% of Pop.
White Non-Hispanic	2,656,780	7,011,028	1,908,128	11,575,936	60%
Other Race/Ethnicity	2,412,780	4,662,848	637,942	7,713,570	40%
Total	5,069,560	11,673,876	2,546,070	19,289,506	
% of Pop.	26%	61%	13%		100%
Percent in Poverty 2004	14.4				
Unemployment Rate 200)4* 5.8				

Health Status Indicators (2005)*				
Total Births	245,377	(12.7)	Total Deaths	150,987	(783.0)
Births < 2500 gms	20,346	(8.2)	Heart Disease	61,908	(321.1)
Total Pregnancies	381,719	(91.1)	Lung Cancer	9,275	(48.1)
Teen Pregnancies (ages	15-19) 39,036	(59.7)	Cerebrovascular Disease	6,538	(33.9)
			, low birthweight rate is per 100 birth vomen age 15-19, and death rate is		

NEW YORK







DOWNSTATE NEW YORK



2006 Population	<u>Downstate</u> <u>New York</u> 11.897.353	
Profile of Active Patient Care Physicians, 2006	11,037,303	
Number of Physicians	45.314	
FTE (i.e., full-time equivalents)	39,984	
Average Age	51	
Percent Female	32%	
Percent Underrepresented Minority	12%	
Percent International Medical School Grads (IMGs)	38%	
Percent NY Medical School Grads	38%	
Percent with Residency Training in NY	82%	

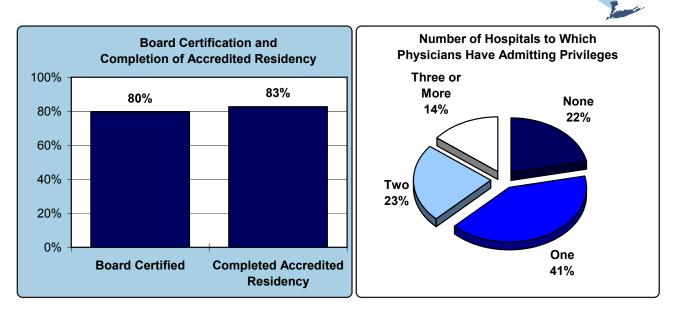
	P	Physician Supply, 2006			Change in Supply, 2002-2006			
	Co	unts	Per 100k Pop.		Counts		% Per 100k Pop.	
Specialty Group*	Phys	<u>FTEs</u>	<u>Phys</u>	FTEs	<u>Phys</u>	<u>FTEs</u>	<u>Phys</u>	FTEs
Primary Care	13,231	11,667	111	98	786	495	6%	4%
Non-Primary Care	32,084	28,317	270	238	2,425	2,115	8%	7%
Ob/Gyn	2,462	2,221	21	19	142	80	5%	3%
IM Specialties	6,583	5,931	55	50	928	861	16%	16%
General Surgery	1,050	945	9	8	-68	-128	-7%	-12%
Surgical Specialties	4,854	4,666	41	39	273	262	5%	5%
Facility Based	5,343	5,236	45	44	672	671	14%	14%
Psychiatry	5,074	4,026	43	34	165	81	3%	1%
Total (All Physicians)	45,314	39,984	381	336	3,211	2,611	7%	6%
*Other physician specialtie	s are not dis	played but a	re included i	n the non-pr	imary care to	otal.		

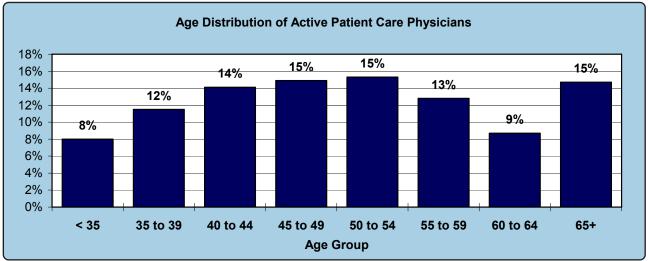
	<u>Ages 0-19</u>	Ages 20-64	<u>Ages 65+</u>	Total	% of Pop
White Non-Hispanic	1,136,244	3,261,305	942,879	5,340,428	45%
Other Race/Ethnicity	2,002,543	3,987,981	566,401	6,556,925	55%
Total	3,138,787	7,249,286	1,509,280	11,897,353	
% of Pop.	26%	61%	13%		100%
Percent in Poverty 2004	16.2				
Unemployment Rate 200	4* 6.2				

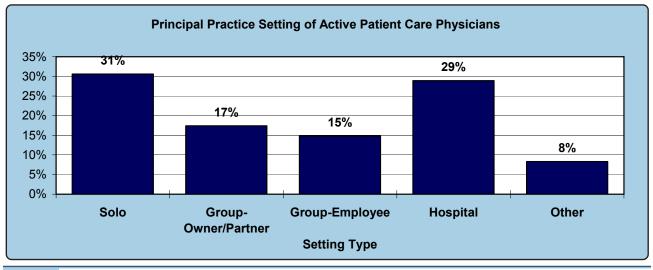
Health Status Indicators (20	005)*				
Total Births	163,064	(13.7)	Total Deaths	84,734	(712.7)
Births < 2500 gms	14,119	(8.5)	Heart Disease	37,733	(317.4)
Total Pregnancies	272,568	(103.7)	Lung Cancer	4,699	(39.5)
Teen Pregnancies (ages 15	5-19) 27,327	(72.7)	Cerebrovascular Disease	2,964	(24.9)
			., low birthweight rate is per 100 birth women age 15-19, and death rate is		

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DOWNSTATE NEW YORK







UPSTATE NEW YORK



2006 Population	<u>Upstate New</u> <u>York</u> 7.392.153	
Profile of Active Patient Care Physicians, 2006	7,392,133	
Number of Physicians	17,455	
FTE (i.e., full-time equivalents)	16.827	
Average Age	51	
Percent Female	25%	
Percent Underrepresented Minority	6%	
Percent International Medical School Grads (IMGs)	29%	
Percent NY Medical School Grads	39%	
Percent with Residency Training in NY	62%	

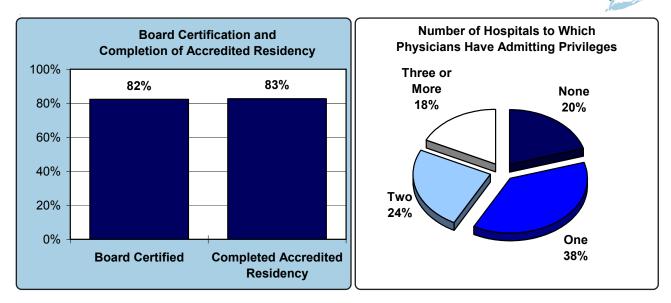
	<u>P</u>	Physician Supply, 2006			Change in Supply, 2002-2006			
	Cou	ints	Per 100k Pop.		Counts		% Per 100k Pop.	
Specialty Group*	<u>Phys</u>	<u>FTEs</u>	<u>Phys</u>	<u>FTEs</u>	<u>Phys</u>	<u>FTEs</u>	<u>Phys</u>	<u>FTEs</u>
Primary Care	5,866	5,585	79	76	155	91	2%	1%
Non-Primary Care	11,589	11,242	157	152	230	185	1%	1%
Ob/Gyn	937	965	13	13	46	26	4%	2%
IM Specialties	2,020	2,053	27	28	144	179	7%	9%
General Surgery	536	569	7	8	-68	-57	-12%	-10%
Surgical Specialties	2,140	2,195	29	30	21	-55	0%	-3%
Facility Based	2,208	2,304	30	31	87	89	3%	3%
Psychiatry	1,364	1,186	18	16	-10	-7	-2%	-1%
Total (All Physicians)	17,455	16,827	236	228	385	276	1%	1%
*Other physician specialtie	s are not dis	played but a	re included ii	n the non-pr	imary care to	otal.		

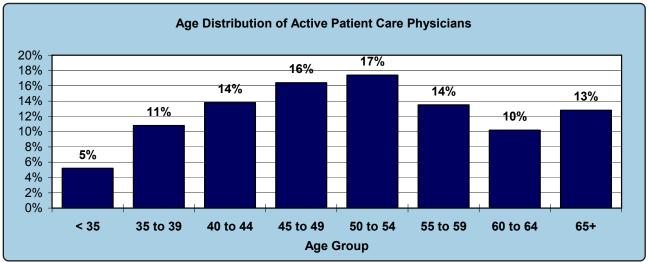
	<u>Ages 0-19</u>	Ages 20-64	<u>Ages 65+</u>	Total	% of Pop
White Non-Hispanic	1,520,536	3,749,723	965,249	6,235,508	84%
Other Race/Ethnicity	410,237	674,867	71,541	1,156,645	16%
Total	1,930,773	4,424,590	1,036,790	7,392,153	
% of Pop.	26%	60%	14%		100%
Percent in Poverty 2004	11.7				
Unemployment Rate 2004	* 5.2				

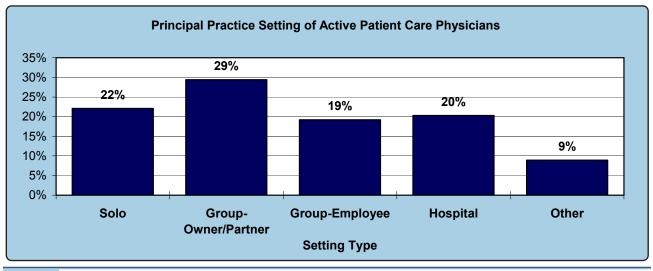
Health Status Indicators (2	2005)*				
Total Births	82,313	(11.1)	Total Deaths	66,253	(896.1)
Births < 2500 gms	6,227	(7.6)	Heart Disease	24,175	(327.0)
Total Pregnancies	109,151	(69.8)	Lung Cancer	4,576	(61.9)
Teen Pregnancies (ages 1	5-19) 11,709	(42.1)	Cerebrovascular Disease	3,574	(48.3)
			., low birthweight rate is per 100 birth vomen age 15-19, and death rate is		0 ,

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UPSTATE NEW YORK







The Center for Health Workforce Studies

URBAN COUNTIES



2006 Population	<u>Urban</u> <u>Counties</u> 16,164,379	
Profile of Active Patient Care Physicians, 2006		
Number of Physicians	57,389	
FTE (i.e., full-time equivalents)	51,328	
Average Age	51	
Percent Female	31%	
Percent Underrepresented Minority	11%	
Percent International Medical School Grads (IMGs)	36%	
Percent NY Medical School Grads	38%	
Percent with Residency Training in NY	78%	

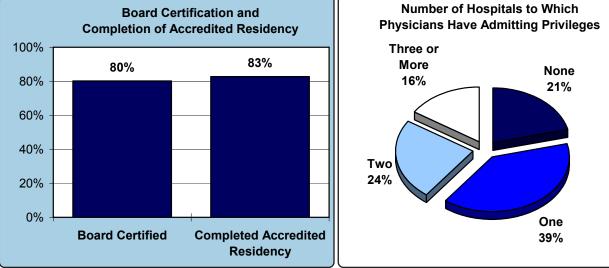
	Physician Supply, 2006				Change in Supply, 2002-2006			
	Co	unts	Per 100)k Pop.	C οι	ints	% Per 10	00k Pop.
Specialty Group*	<u>Phys</u>	<u>FTEs</u>	<u>Phys</u>	<u>FTEs</u>	<u>Phys</u>	<u>FTEs</u>	<u>Phys</u>	<u>FTEs</u>
Primary Care	16,970	15,092	105	93	847	487	5%	3%
Non-Primary Care	40,418	36,236	250	224	2,568	2,252	6%	6%
Ob/Gyn	3,131	2,902	19	18	186	116	6%	3%
IM Specialties	8,096	7,433	50	46	1,013	973	13%	14%
General Surgery	1,386	1,291	9	8	-123	-176	-9%	-13%
Surgical Specialties	6,362	6,182	39	38	283	220	4%	3%
Facility Based	6,916	6,847	43	42	733	733	11%	11%
Psychiatry	6,074	4,882	38	30	137	49	2%	0%
Total (All Physicians)	57,389	51,328	355	318	3,415	2,738	6%	5%
*Other physician specialtie	s are not dis	played but a	re included i	n the non-pr	imary care to	otal.		

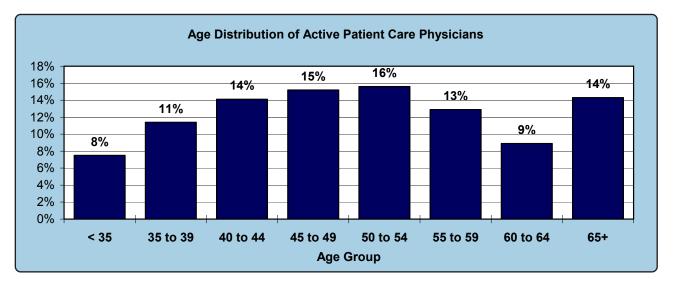
	<u>Ages 0-19</u>	Ages 20-64	<u>Ages 65+</u>	Total	% of Pop
White Non-Hispanic	1,962,380	5,300,463	1,478,762	8,741,605	54%
Other Race/Ethnicity	2,309,606	4,487,973	625,195	7,422,774	46%
Total	4,271,986	9,788,436	2,103,957	16,164,379	
% of Pop.	26%	61%	13%		100%
Percent in Poverty 2004	15.0				
Unemployment Rate 200	04* 5.9				

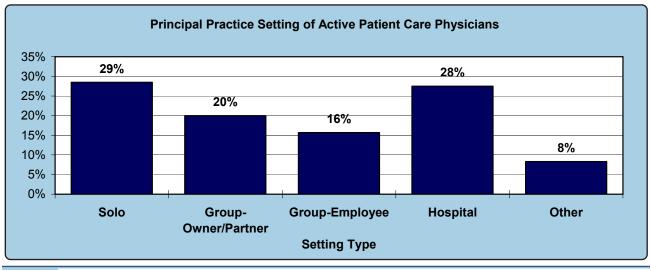
Health Status Indicators (2	005)*				
Total Births	211,969	(13.1)	Total Deaths	122,510	(758.3)
Births < 2500 gms	17,907	(8.3)	Heart Disease	51,454	(318.5)
Total Pregnancies	339,390	(96.2)	Lung Cancer	7,300	(45.2)
Teen Pregnancies (ages 1	5-19) 34,531	(64.8)	Cerebrovascular Disease	5,071	(31.4)
			, low birthweight rate is per 100 birth vomen age 15-19, and death rate is	•	

URBAN COUNTIES









The Center for Health Workforce Studies

RURAL COUNTIES



2006 Population	<u>Rural</u> <u>Counties</u> 3,125,127	
Profile of Active Patient Care Physicians, 2006		
Number of Physicians	5,381	
FTE (i.e., full-time equivalents)	5,483	
Average Age	52	
Percent Female	22%	
Percent Underrepresented Minority	6%	
Percent International Medical School Grads (IMGs)	30%	
Percent NY Medical School Grads	34%	
Percent with Residency Training in NY	54%	

	P	Physician Supply, 2006				Change in Supply, 2002-2006			
	Cou	ints	Per 100	lk Pop.	Cou	ints	% Per 10	00k Pop.	
Specialty Group*	<u>Phys</u>	<u>FTEs</u>	<u>Phys</u>	FTEs	<u>Phys</u>	<u>FTEs</u>	<u>Phys</u>	FTEs	
Primary Care	2,127	2,160	68	69	94	99	4%	4%	
Non-Primary Care	3,254	3,322	104	106	87	49	2%	1%	
Ob/Gyn	267	285	9	9	2	-9	0%	-4%	
IM Specialties	508	550	16	18	59	67	12%	13%	
General Surgery	200	224	6	7	-13	-10	-7%	-5%	
Surgical Specialties	632	679	20	22	11	-14	1%	-3%	
Facility Based	635	692	20	22	26	26	3%	3%	
Psychiatry	364	331	12	11	19	25	5%	7%	
Total (All Physicians)	5,381	5,483	172	175	182	148	3%	2%	
*Other physician specialties	are not dis	played but a	re included i	n the non-pr	imary care to	otal.			

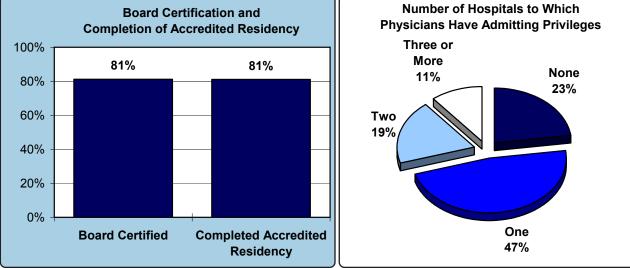
	<u>Ages 0-19</u>	Ages 20-64	<u>Ages 65+</u>	<u>Total</u>	% of Pop
White Non-Hispanic	694,400	1,710,565	429,366	2,834,331	91%
Other Race/Ethnicity	103,174	174,875	12,747	290,796	9%
Total	797,574	1,885,440	442,113	3,125,127	
% of Pop.	26%	60%	14%		100%
Percent in Poverty 2004	11.9				
Unemployment Rate 2004*	5.4				

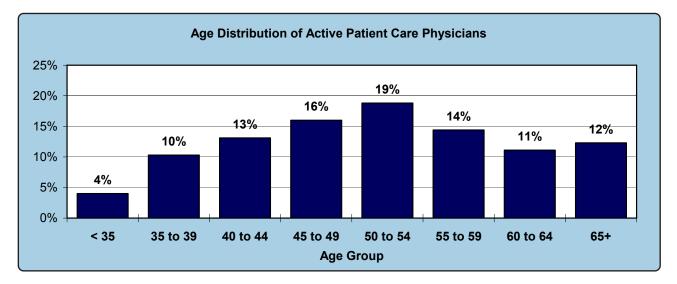
Total Births	33,408	(10.7)	Total Deaths	28,477	(911.0)
Births < 2500 gms	2,439	(7.4)	Heart Disease	10,454	(334.4)
Total Pregnancies	42,329	(63.7)	Lung Cancer	1,975	(63.2)
Teen Pregnancies (ages 15-19)	4,505	(37.1)	Cerebrovascular Disease	1,467	(46.9)

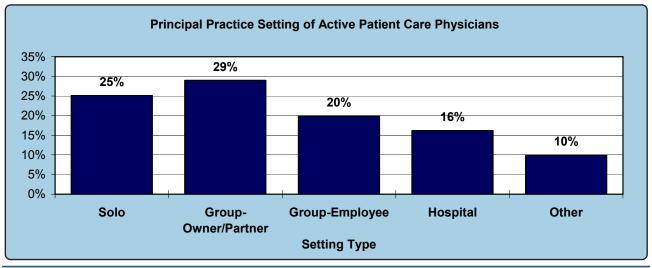
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RURAL COUNTIES









The Center for Health Workforce Studies

REGIONAL PROFILES

REGIONAL PROFILES

This section presents a series of statistical profiles, one for each of the 10 New York State Department of Labor Workforce Regions. In addition to basic counts and characteristics of physicians, the profiles present information on practice settings, board certification and residency training, and FTE counts by activity and specialty category in the workforce regions. The tabulations include only active, patient care physicians and all of the figures exclude medical residents.

The map below shows the names of and the counties that comprise each workforce region.

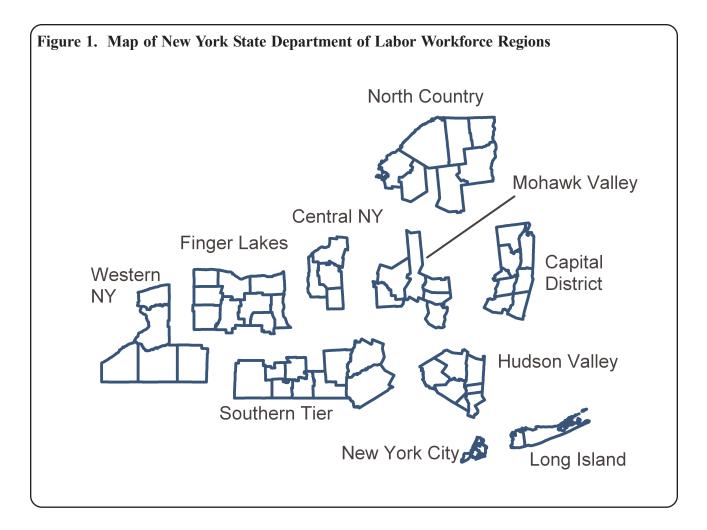


Table 1. New York State Department	of Labor Workforce Regions
Region	Counties Included
Capital District	Albany, Columbia, Greene, Rensselaer, Saratoga, Schenectady, Warren, and Washington
Central New York	Cayuga, Cortland, Onondaga, and Oswego
Finger Lakes	Genesee, Livingston, Monroe, Ontario, Orleans, Seneca, Wayne, Wyoming, and Yates
Hudson Valley	Dutchess, Orange, Putnam, Rockland, Sullivan, Ulster, and Westchester
Long Island	Nassau and Suffolk
Mohawk Valley	Fulton, Herkimer, Madison, Montgomery, Oneida, and Schoharie
New York City	Bronx, Kings, New York, Queens, and Richmond
North Country	Clinton, Essex, Franklin, Hamilton, Jefferson, Lewis, and St. Lawrence
Southern Tier	Broome, Chemung, Chenango, Delaware, Otsego, Schuyler, Steuben, Tioga, and Tompkins
Western New York	Allegany, Cattaraugus, Chautauqua, Erie, and Niagara

CAPITAL DISTRICT



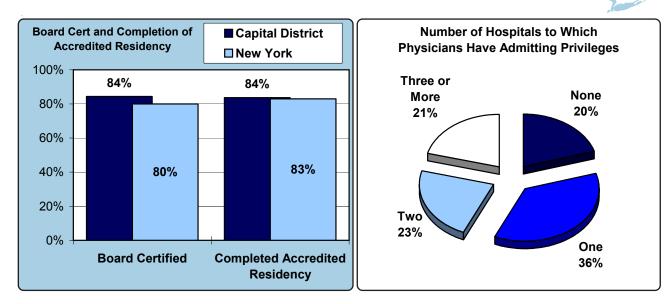
2006 Population	Capital District 1,063,621	<u>New York</u> 19,289,506	<u>% of New York</u> 6%
Profile of Active Patient Care Physicians, 2006	1,003,021	19,209,500	078
Number of Physicians	2.705	62,770	4%
FTE (i.e., full-time equivalents)	2,636	56,811	5%
Average Age	52	51	
Percent Female	24%	30%	
Percent Underrepresented Minority	5%	10%	
Percent International Medical School Grads (IMGs)	25%	36%	
Percent NY Medical School Grads	42%	38%	
Percent with Residency Training in NY	61%	76%	

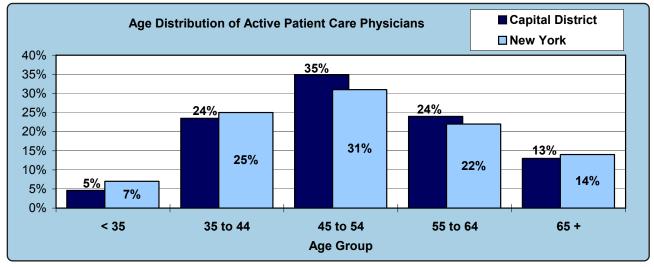
	Physician Supply, 2006				Change in Supply, 2002-2006			
	Cou	ints	Per 100)k Pop.	C οι	ints	% Per 10	00k Pop.
Specialty Group*	<u>Phys</u>	<u>FTEs</u>	<u>Phys</u>	<u>FTEs</u>	<u>Phys</u>	<u>FTEs</u>	<u>Phys</u>	<u>FTEs</u>
Primary Care	896	842	84	79	78	75	7%	7%
Non-Primary Care	1,809	1,794	170	169	-27	6	-4%	-2%
Ob/Gyn	135	137	13	13	-2	-5	-4%	-6%
IM Specialties	370	395	35	37	19	49	3%	12%
General Surgery	75	83	7	8	-10	-5	-14%	-8%
Surgical Specialties	343	359	32	34	-29	-38	-10%	-12%
Facility Based	317	335	30	31	1	5	-2%	-1%
Psychiatry	198	173	19	16	-6	-6	-5%	-6%
Total (All Physicians)	2,705	2,636	254	248	51	80	0%	1%
*Other physician specialties	s are not dis	played but a	re included i	n the non-pr	imary care to	otal.		

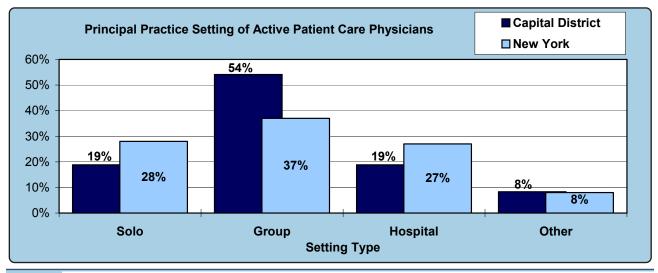
	<u>Ages 0-19</u>	Ages 20-64	<u>Ages 65+</u>	Total	% of Pop
White Non-Hispanic	216,511	566,584	143,026	926,121	87%
Other Race/Ethnicity	49,529	80,307	7,664	137,500	13%
Total	266,040	646,891	150,690	1,063,621	
% of Pop.	25%	61%	14%		100%
Percent in Poverty 2004	9.9				
Unemployment Rate 2004*	4.3				

Health Status Indicators (2005)*					
Total Births	11,470	(10.8)	Total Deaths	9,794	(926.1)
Births < 2500 gms	845	(7.5)	Heart Disease	3,701	(350.0)
Total Pregnancies	15,131	(68.0)	Lung Cancer	700	(66.2)
Teen Pregnancies (ages 15-19)	1,455	(38.5)	Cerebrovascular Disease	490	(46.3)
*Rates appear in parentheses. Birth rate rate is per 1k women age 15-44, teen p			•	•	

CAPITAL DISTRICT







CENTRAL NEW YORK



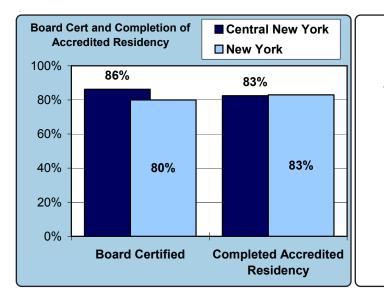
	<u>Central</u>		
	<u>New York</u>	<u>New York</u>	<u>% of New York</u>
2006 Population	716,032	19,289,506	4%
Profile of Active Patient Care Physicians, 2006			
Number of Physicians	1,794	62,770	3%
FTE (i.e., full-time equivalents)	1,721	56,811	3%
Average Age	51	51	
Percent Female	25%	30%	
Percent Underrepresented Minority	7%	10%	
Percent International Medical School Grads (IMGs)	23%	36%	
Percent NY Medical School Grads	47%	38%	
Percent with Residency Training in NY	62%	76%	

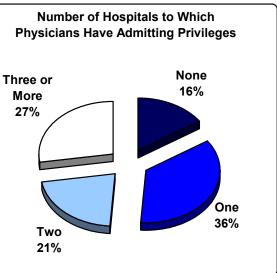
	P	hysician S	upply, 20	06	Change in Supply, 2002-2006			
	Col	ints	Per 100)k Pop.	Cou	ints	% Per 10	00k Pop.
Specialty Group*	<u>Phys</u>	<u>FTEs</u>	<u>Phys</u>	<u>FTEs</u>	<u>Phys</u>	<u>FTEs</u>	<u>Phys</u>	<u>FTEs</u>
Primary Care	514	482	72	67	-20	-30	-4%	-6%
Non-Primary Care	1,280	1,239	179	173	62	75	4%	6%
Ob/Gyn	108	114	15	16	4	6	3%	5%
IM Specialties	232	241	32	34	30	45	14%	22%
General Surgery	58	66	8	9	-2	2	-4%	2%
Surgical Specialties	264	266	37	37	16	12	6%	4%
Facility Based	249	248	35	35	24	17	10%	7%
Psychiatry	121	100	17	14	-2	6	-2%	5%
Total (All Physicians)	1,794	1,721	251	240	42	45	2%	2%
*Other physician specialties	s are not dis	played but a	re included i	n the non-pr	imary care to	otal.		

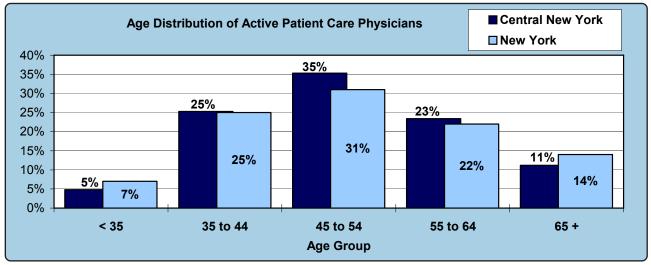
	<u>Ages 0-19</u>	Ages 20-64	Ages 65+	<u>Total</u>	% of Pop
White Non-Hispanic	155,571	373,504	91,654	620,729	87%
Other Race/Ethnicity	37,796	52,709	4,798	95,303	13%
Total	193,367	426,213	96,452	716,032	
% of Pop.	27%	60%	13%		100%
Percent in Poverty 2004	12.5				
Unemployment Rate 2004*	5.5				

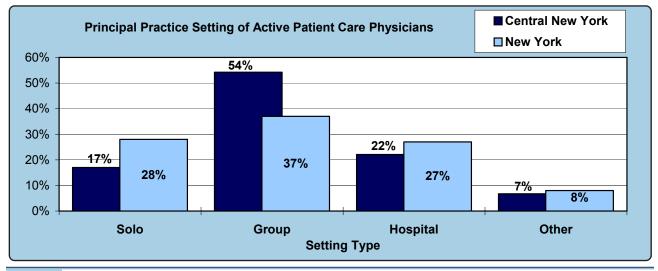
Health Status Indicators (2005)*								
Total Births	8,091	(11.3)	Total Deaths	6,322	(881.8)			
Births < 2500 gms	716	(8.4)	Heart Disease	2,084	(290.7)			
Total Pregnancies	10,559	(68.0)	Lung Cancer	503	(70.2)			
Teen Pregnancies (ages 15-19)	1,271	(44.4)	Cerebrovascular Disease	375	(52.3)			
I een Pregnancies (ages 15-19) 1,271 (44.4) Cerebrovascular Disease 375 (52.3) *Rates appear in parentheses. Birth rate is live births per 1k pop., low birthweight rate is per 100 births, total pregnancy rate is per 1k women age 15-44, teen pregnancy rate is per 1k women age 15-19, and death rate is per 100k pop.								

CENTRAL NEW YORK









FINGER LAKES



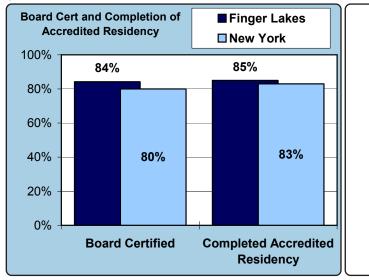
2006 Population	<u>Finger Lakes</u> 1,205,419	<u>New York</u> 19,289,506	<u>% of New York</u> 6%
Profile of Active Patient Care Physicians, 2006			
Number of Physicians	3,172	62,770	5%
FTE (i.e., full-time equivalents)	2,870	56,811	5%
Average Age	50	51	
Percent Female	30%	30%	
Percent Underrepresented Minority	5%	10%	
Percent International Medical School Grads (IMGs)	21%	36%	
Percent NY Medical School Grads	40%	38%	
Percent with Residency Training in NY	64%	76%	

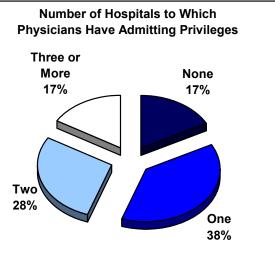
	P	Physician Supply, 2006				Change in Supply, 2002-2006			
	Cou	ints	Per 100)k Pop.	Cou	ints	% Per 10	00k Pop.	
Specialty Group*	<u>Phys</u>	<u>FTEs</u>	<u>Phys</u>	<u>FTEs</u>	<u>Phys</u>	<u>FTEs</u>	<u>Phys</u>	FTEs	
Primary Care	1,097	977	91	81	60	7	6%	0%	
Non-Primary Care	2,075	1,894	172	157	38	36	2%	2%	
Ob/Gyn	168	175	14	15	22	26	15%	17%	
IM Specialties	374	334	31	28	44	34	13%	11%	
General Surgery	84	91	7	8	1	8	0%	10%	
Surgical Specialties	331	341	27	28	-4	-14	-1%	-4%	
Facility Based	414	411	34	34	-3	6	-1%	1%	
Psychiatry	225	187	19	15	-6	-13	-3%	-7%	
Total (All Physicians)	3,172	2,870	263	238	99	43	3%	1%	
*Other physician specialties	s are not dis	played but a	re included i	n the non-pr	imary care to	otal.			

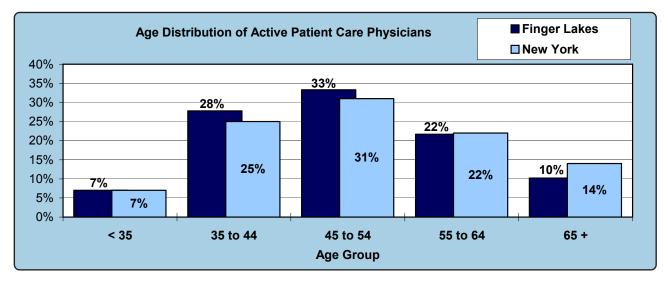
	Ages 0-19	Ages 20-64	<u>Ages 65+</u>	Total	% of Pop.
White Non-Hispanic	240,412	599,187	149,458	989,057	82%
Other Race/Ethnicity	79,495	124,455	12,412	216,362	18%
Total	319,907	723,642	161,870	1,205,419	
% of Pop.	27%	60%	13%		100%
Percent in Poverty 2004	12.0				
Unemployment Rate 2004*	5.3				

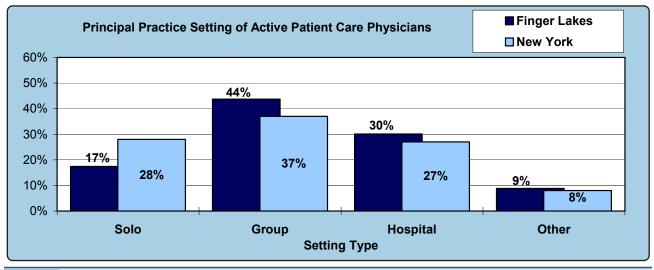
Health Status Indicators (2005)*										
Total Births	13,466	(11.2)	Total Deaths	10,319	(855.2)					
Births < 2500 gms	953	(7.3)	Heart Disease	3,525	(292.1)					
Total Pregnancies	18,315	(71.7)	Lung Cancer	700	(58.0)					
Teen Pregnancies (ages 15-19)	2,088	(45.7)	Cerebrovascular Disease	625	(51.8)					
*Rates appear in parentheses. Birth rate rate is per 1k women age 15-44, teen p				•						

FINGER LAKES









HUDSON VALLEY



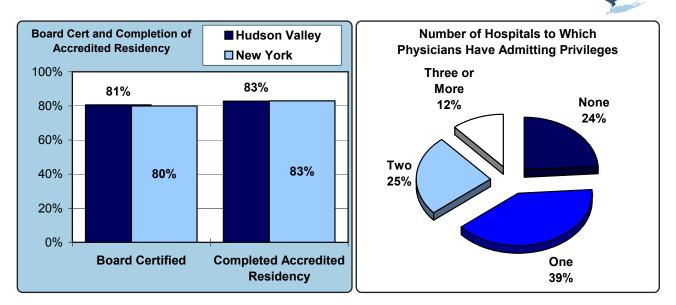
2006 Population	<u>Hudson</u> <u>Valley</u> 2,281,845	<u>New York</u> 19,289,506	<u>% of New York</u> 12%
Profile of Active Patient Care Physicians, 2006			
Number of Physicians	7,192	62,770	11%
FTE (i.e., full-time equivalents)	6,679	56,811	12%
Average Age	52	51	
Percent Female	30%	30%	
Percent Underrepresented Minority	8%	10%	
Percent International Medical School Grads (IMGs)	36%	36%	
Percent NY Medical School Grads	39%	38%	
Percent with Residency Training in NY	75%	76%	

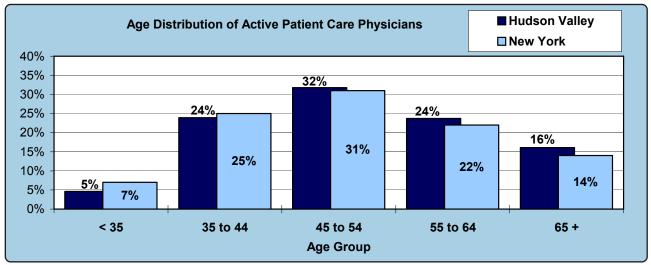
[P	hysician S	Supply, 200	06	Change in Supply, 2002-2006			
	Cou	ints	Per 100)k Pop.	Cou	ints	% Per 10	00k Pop.
Specialty Group*	<u>Phys</u>	<u>FTEs</u>	<u>Phys</u>	<u>FTEs</u>	<u>Phys</u>	<u>FTEs</u>	<u>Phys</u>	<u>FTEs</u>
Primary Care	2,232	2,070	98	91	166	108	5%	3%
Non-Primary Care	4,960	4,609	217	202	251	198	3%	2%
Ob/Gyn	380	361	17	16	17	-6	2%	-4%
IM Specialties	807	829	35	36	101	93	12%	10%
General Surgery	175	172	8	8	-27	-22	-16%	-14%
Surgical Specialties	814	789	36	35	22	-11	0%	-4%
Facility Based	817	836	36	37	88	93	9%	10%
Psychiatry	988	802	43	35	2	-9	-2%	-4%
Total (All Physicians)	7,192	6,679	315	293	417	306	4%	2%
*Other physician specialties	s are not dis	played but a	re included i	n the non-pr	imary care to	otal.		

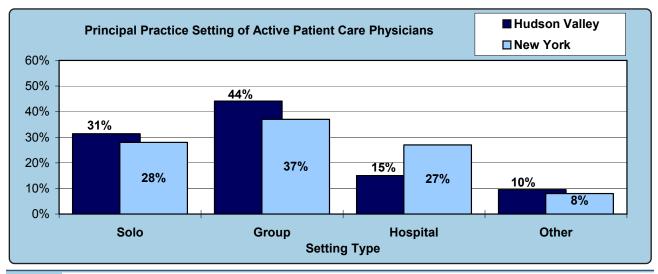
	<u>Ages 0-19</u>	Ages 20-64	<u>Ages 65+</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>% of Pop.</u>
White Non-Hispanic	404,891	936,457	240,305	1,581,653	69%
Other Race/Ethnicity	221,596	426,333	52,263	700,192	31%
Total	626,487	1,362,790	292,568	2,281,845	
% of Pop.	27%	60%	13%		100%
Percent in Poverty 2004	9.1				
Unemployment Rate 2004*	4.5				

Health Status Indicators (2005)*									
Total Births	28,715	(12.6)	Total Deaths	16,463	(725.1)				
Births < 2500 gms	2,176	(7.5)	Heart Disease	6,342	(279.3)				
Total Pregnancies	38,290	(79.7)	Lung Cancer	1,034	(45.5)				
Teen Pregnancies (ages 15-19)	3,212	(40.5)	Cerebrovascular Disease	801	(35.3)				
*Rates appear in parentheses. Birth rate is live births per 1k pop., low birthweight rate is per 100 births, total pregnancy rate is per 1k women age 15-44, teen pregnancy rate is per 1k women age 15-19, and death rate is per 100k pop.									

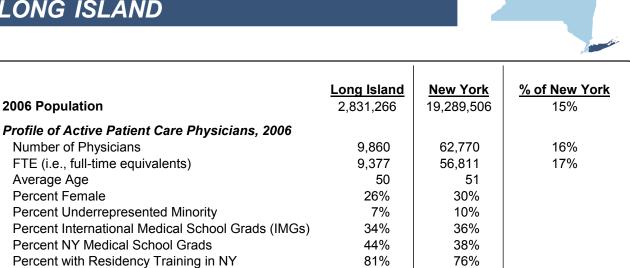
HUDSON VALLEY







LONG ISLAND

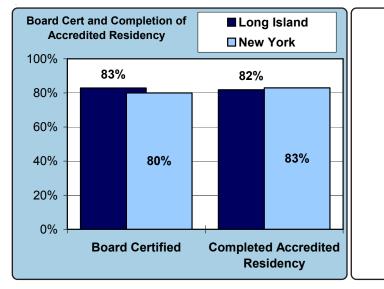


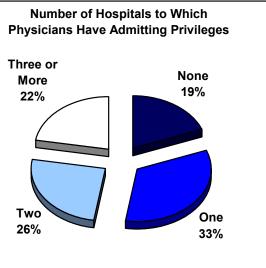
	Physician Supply, 2006				Change in Supply, 2002-2006			
	Cou	Counts Per)k Pop.	Counts		% Per 100k Pop.	
Specialty Group*	<u>Phys</u>	<u>FTEs</u>	<u>Phys</u>	<u>FTEs</u>	<u>Phys</u>	<u>FTEs</u>	<u>Phys</u>	<u>FTEs</u>
Primary Care	2,828	2,609	100	92	149	72	4%	2%
Non-Primary Care	7,032	6,768	248	239	632	643	8%	9%
Ob/Gyn	516	481	18	17	-34	-37	-7%	-8%
IM Specialties	1,553	1,604	55	57	270	261	19%	18%
General Surgery	247	232	9	8	-10	-30	-5%	-13%
Surgical Specialties	1,173	1,188	41	42	27	41	1%	2%
Facility Based	1,379	1,421	49	50	253	281	21%	23%
Psychiatry	709	594	25	21	-4	-24	-2%	-5%
Total (All Physicians)	9,860	9,377	348	331	781	715	7%	7%
*Other physician specialties	s are not dis	played but a	re included i	n the non-pr	imary care to	otal.		

Selected Population Characteristics*								
	Ages 0-19	Ages 20-64	Ages 65+	Total	% of Pop.			
White Non-Hispanic	505,892	1,217,618	327,785	2,051,295	72%			
Other Race/Ethnicity	249,625	470,680	59,666	779,971	28%			
Total	755,517	1,688,298	387,451	2,831,266				
% of Pop.	27%	60%	14%		100%			
Percent in Poverty 2004	6.6							
Unemployment Rate 2004*	4.6							
*Population data are for the year 2	-	oyment rate is per ?	100 persons in the	e labor force.				

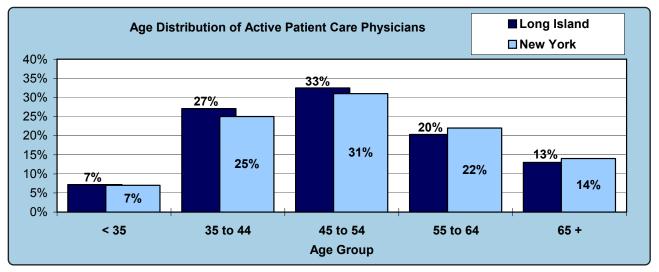
Health Status Indicators (2005)*	,				
Total Births	33,898	(12.0)	Total Deaths	21,879	(773.4)
Births < 2500 gms	2,621	(7.4)	Heart Disease	9,257	(327.2)
Total Pregnancies	44,241	(76.1)	Lung Cancer	1,450	(51.3)
Teen Pregnancies (ages 15-19)	2,995	(32.1)	Cerebrovascular Disease	947	(33.5)
*Rates appear in parentheses. Birth rate rate is per 1k women age 15-44, teen p					

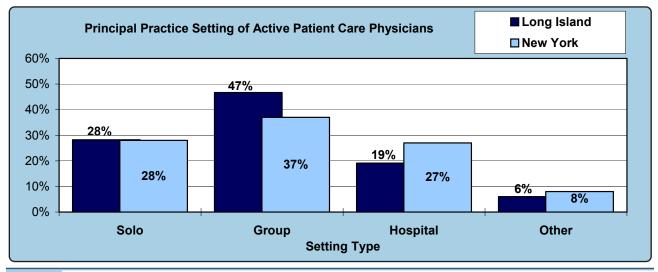
LONG ISLAND





and the





The Center for Health Workforce Studies

MOHAWK VALLEY



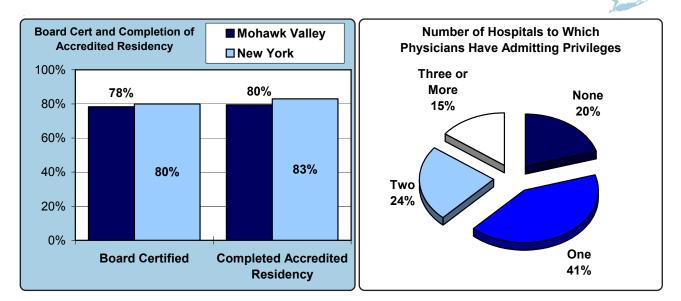
2006 Population	<u>Mohawk</u> <u>Valley</u> 507,194	<u>New York</u> 19,289,506	<u>% of New York</u> 3%
Profile of Active Patient Care Physicians, 2006	,		
Number of Physicians	839	62,770	1%
FTE (i.e., full-time equivalents)	847	56,811	1%
Average Age	53	51	
Percent Female	19%	30%	
Percent Underrepresented Minority	6%	10%	
Percent International Medical School Grads (IMGs)	42%	36%	
Percent NY Medical School Grads	32%	38%	
Percent with Residency Training in NY	60%	76%	

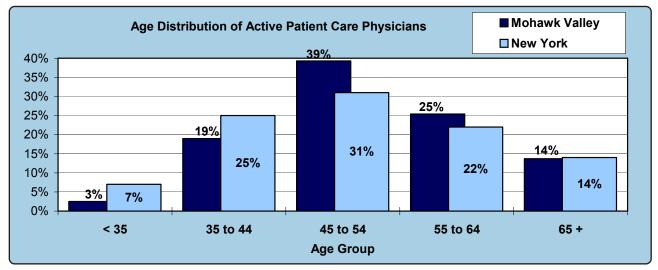
	P	hysician S	upply, 200)6	Char	nge in Sup	oply, 2002-	-2006
	Cou	ints	Per 100)k Pop.	C οι	ints	% Per 10	00k Pop.
Specialty Group*	<u>Phys</u>	<u>FTEs</u>	<u>Phys</u>	<u>FTEs</u>	<u>Phys</u>	<u>FTEs</u>	<u>Phys</u>	<u>FTEs</u>
Primary Care	336	341	66	67	4	-3	0%	-2%
Non-Primary Care	503	507	99	100	-35	-52	-7%	-10%
Ob/Gyn	36	39	7	8	-4	-4	-11%	-10%
IM Specialties	75	82	15	16	-12	-14	-14%	-15%
General Surgery	32	34	6	7	-13	-17	-30%	-33%
Surgical Specialties	91	97	18	19	1	1	0%	0%
Facility Based	114	124	22	25	-3	0	-3%	-1%
Psychiatry	76	59	15	12	5	-2	6%	-4%
Total (All Physicians)	839	847	165	167	-31	-55	-4%	-7%
*Other physician specialties	are not dis	played but a	re included i	n the non-pr	imary care to	otal.		

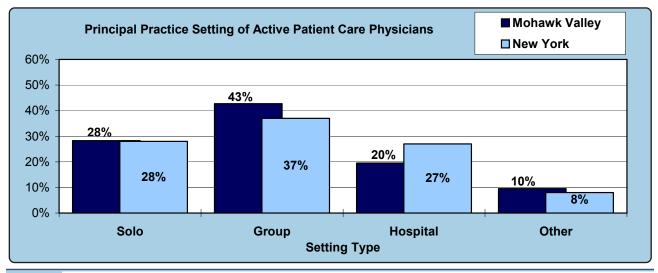
	<u>Ages 0-19</u>	Ages 20-64	Ages 65+	<u>Total</u>	% of Pop
White Non-Hispanic	110,909	272,855	78,484	462,248	91%
Other Race/Ethnicity	16,643	26,379	1,924	44,946	9%
Total	127,552	299,234	80,408	507,194	
% of Pop.	25%	59%	16%		100%
Percent in Poverty 2004	12.8				
Unemployment Rate 2004*	5.4				

Health Status Indicators (2005)*									
Total Births	5,304	(10.5)	Total Deaths	5,163	(1,022.3)				
Births < 2500 gms	444	(8.2)	Heart Disease	2,083	(412.5)				
Total Pregnancies	7,058	(68.3)	Lung Cancer	343	(67.9)				
Teen Pregnancies (ages 15-19)	925	(49.0)	Cerebrovascular Disease	266	(52.7)				
	*Rates appear in parentheses. Birth rate is live births per 1k pop., low birthweight rate is per 100 births, total pregnancy rate is per 1k women age 15-44, teen pregnancy rate is per 1k women age 15-19, and death rate is per 100k pop.								

MOHAWK VALLEY







The Center for Health Workforce Studies

NEW YORK CITY



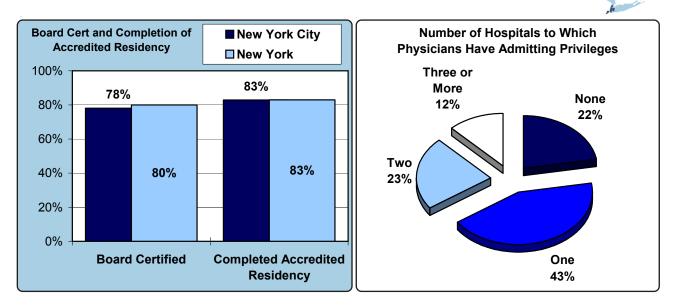
2006 Population	<u>New York City</u> 8,119,187	<u>New York</u> 19,289,506	<u>% of New York</u> 42%
Profile of Active Patient Care Physicians, 2006			
Number of Physicians	31,415	62,770	50%
FTE (i.e., full-time equivalents)	26,989	56,811	48%
Average Age	51	51	
Percent Female	33%	30%	
Percent Underrepresented Minority	14%	10%	
Percent International Medical School Grads (IMGs)	40%	36%	
Percent NY Medical School Grads	35%	38%	
Percent with Residency Training in NY	82%	76%	

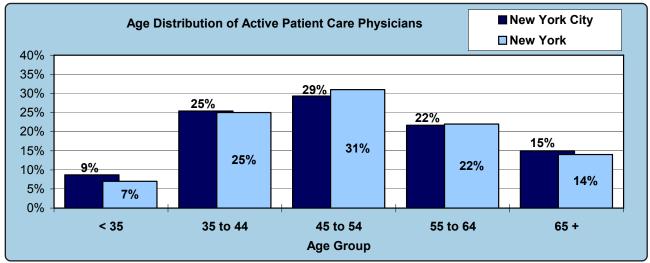
	<u>P</u>	hysician S	upply, 200	<u>)6</u>	Char	nge in Sup	oply, 2002-	2006
	Coι	ints	Per 100	lk Pop.	Cou	ints	% Per 10	00k Pop.
Specialty Group*	<u>Phys</u>	<u>FTEs</u>	<u>Phys</u>	<u>FTEs</u>	<u>Phys</u>	<u>FTEs</u>	<u>Phys</u>	<u>FTEs</u>
Primary Care	9,238	8,027	114	99	517	346	6%	4%
Non-Primary Care	22,177	18,962	273	234	1,698	1,353	8%	7%
Ob/Gyn	1,740	1,546	21	19	172	121	11%	8%
IM Specialties	4,569	3,874	56	48	613	557	15%	16%
General Surgery	704	620	9	8	-47	-94	-7%	-13%
Surgical Specialties	3,228	3,042	40	37	238	226	8%	8%
Facility Based	3,499	3,348	43	41	374	336	12%	11%
Psychiatry	3,763	2,969	46	37	158	92	4%	3%
Total (All Physicians)	31,415	26,989	387	332	2,215	1,699	7%	6%
*Other physician specialtie	s are not dis	played but a	re included ii	n the non-pr	imary care to	otal.		

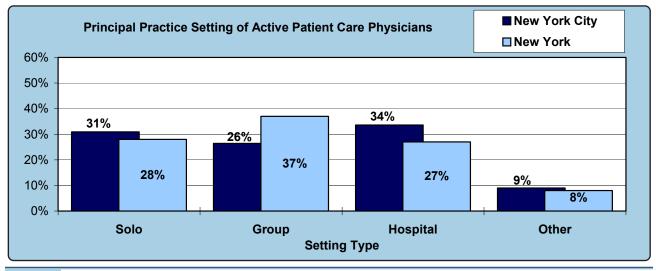
	<u>Ages 0-19</u>	Ages 20-64	<u>Ages 65+</u>	Total	% of Pop
White Non-Hispanic	489,995	1,713,208	512,367	2,715,570	33%
Other Race/Ethnicity	1,636,945	3,289,653	477,019	5,403,617	67%
Total	2,126,940	5,002,861	989,386	8,119,187	
% of Pop.	26%	62%	12%		100%
Percent in Poverty 2004	20.3				
Unemployment Rate 200	04* 7.0				

Health Status Indicators (2	005)*				
Total Births	117,086	(14.4)	Total Deaths	55,775	(687.4)
Births < 2500 gms	10,488	(8.8)	Heart Disease	25,580	(315.3)
Total Pregnancies	211,512	(114.3)	Lung Cancer	2,852	(35.2)
Teen Pregnancies (ages 1	5-19) 22,915	(90.9)	Cerebrovascular Disease	1,661	(20.5)
			., low birthweight rate is per 100 birth vomen age 15-19, and death rate is		• •

NEW YORK CITY







The Center for Health Workforce Studies

NORTH COUNTRY



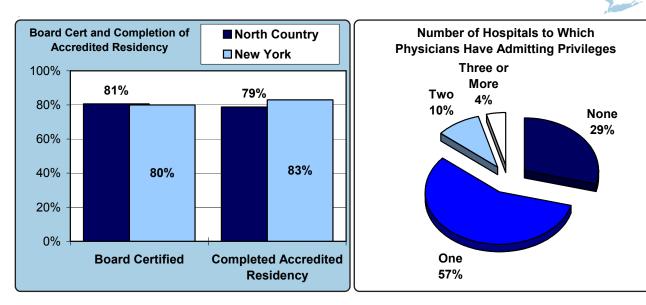
2006 Population	<u>North</u> <u>Country</u> 425,633	<u>New York</u> 19,289,506	<u>% of New York</u> 2%
Profile of Active Patient Care Physicians, 2006			
Number of Physicians	770	62,770	1%
FTE (i.e., full-time equivalents)	783	56,811	1%
Average Age	52	51	
Percent Female	22%	30%	
Percent Underrepresented Minority	6%	10%	
Percent International Medical School Grads (IMGs)	24%	36%	
Percent NY Medical School Grads	25%	38%	
Percent with Residency Training in NY	38%	76%	

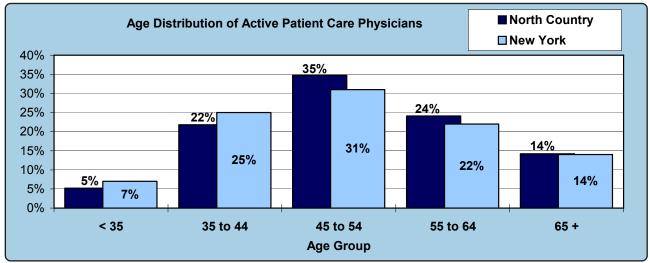
	Physician Supply, 2006					Change in Supply, 2002-2006			
	Cou	ints	Per 100)k Pop.	C οι	ints	% Per 10	00k Pop.	
Specialty Group*	<u>Phys</u>	<u>FTEs</u>	<u>Phys</u>	<u>FTEs</u>	<u>Phys</u>	<u>FTEs</u>	<u>Phys</u>	<u>FTEs</u>	
Primary Care	275	284	65	67	-17	-9	-5%	-3%	
Non-Primary Care	496	499	116	117	50	17	12%	4%	
Ob/Gyn	50	54	12	13	9	6	22%	13%	
IM Specialties	53	54	13	13	5	-3	12%	-5%	
General Surgery	33	37	8	9	-8	-11	-19%	-22%	
Surgical Specialties	89	98	21	23	7	7	9%	8%	
Facility Based	95	106	22	25	2	-1	2%	-1%	
Psychiatry	58	53	14	12	9	8	18%	20%	
Total (All Physicians)	770	783	181	184	33	7	5%	1%	
*Other physician specialties	*Other physician specialties are not displayed but are included in the non-primary care total.								

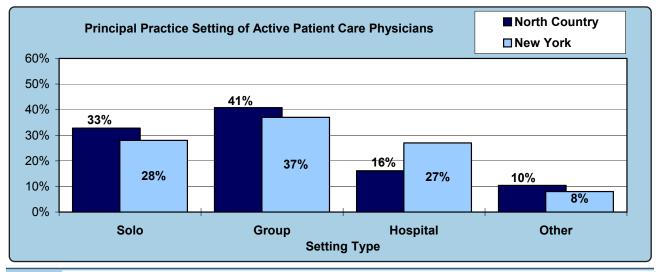
	<u>Ages 0-19</u>	Ages 20-64	Ages 65+	<u>Total</u>	% of Pop
White Non-Hispanic	96,395	235,061	55,941	387,397	91%
Other Race/Ethnicity	11,187	26,346	703	38,236	9%
Total	107,582	261,407	56,644	425,633	
% of Pop.	25%	61%	13%		100%
Percent in Poverty 2004	13.9				
Unemployment Rate 2004*	6.5				

Health Status Indicators (2005)*								
Total Births	5,091	(11.8)	Total Deaths	3,649	(844.8)			
Births < 2500 gms	329	(7.0)	Heart Disease	1,231	(285.0)			
Total Pregnancies	6,135	(64.7)	Lung Cancer	252	(58.3)			
Teen Pregnancies (ages 15-19)	625	(37.9)	Cerebrovascular Disease	191	(44.2)			
	*Rates appear in parentheses. Birth rate is live births per 1k pop., low birthweight rate is per 100 births, total pregnancy rate is per 1k women age 15-44, teen pregnancy rate is per 1k women age 15-19, and death rate is per 100k pop.							

NORTH COUNTRY







The Center for Health Workforce Studies

SOUTHERN TIER



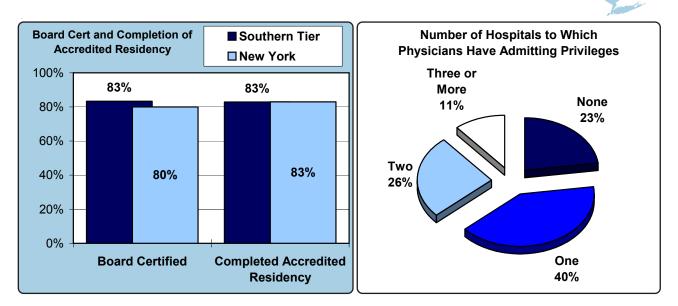
2006 Population	<u>Southern Tier</u> 719,143	<u>New York</u> 19,289,506	<u>% of New York</u> 4%
Profile of Active Patient Care Physicians, 2006			
Number of Physicians	1,689	62,770	3%
FTE (i.e., full-time equivalents)	1,730	56,811	3%
Average Age	51	51	
Percent Female	21%	30%	
Percent Underrepresented Minority	6%	10%	
Percent International Medical School Grads (IMGs)	29%	36%	
Percent NY Medical School Grads	31%	38%	
Percent with Residency Training in NY	48%	76%	

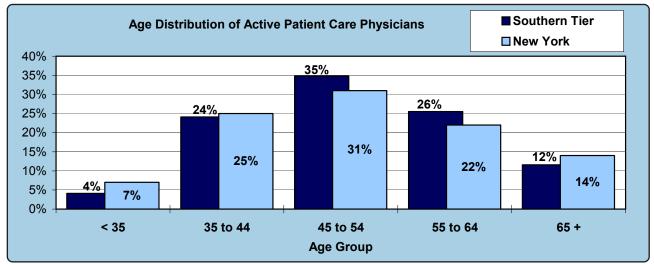
	Physician Supply, 2006					nge in Sup	oply, 2002-	2006
	Coι	ints	Per 100)k Pop.	C οι	ints	% Per 10	00k Pop.
Specialty Group*	<u>Phys</u>	<u>FTEs</u>	<u>Phys</u>	<u>FTEs</u>	<u>Phys</u>	<u>FTEs</u>	<u>Phys</u>	<u>FTEs</u>
Primary Care	589	591	82	82	26	29	5%	5%
Non-Primary Care	1,099	1,139	153	158	19	36	2%	3%
Ob/Gyn	90	98	13	14	0	-3	0%	-3%
IM Specialties	185	191	26	27	5	11	3%	6%
General Surgery	62	67	9	9	-19	-17	-24%	-20%
Surgical Specialties	220	235	31	33	14	2	7%	1%
Facility Based	236	260	33	36	34	39	17%	18%
Psychiatry	121	113	17	16	6	15	5%	16%
Total (All Physicians)	1,689	1,730	235	241	45	65	3%	4%
*Other physician specialties	s are not dis	played but a	re included i	n the non-pr	imary care to	otal.		

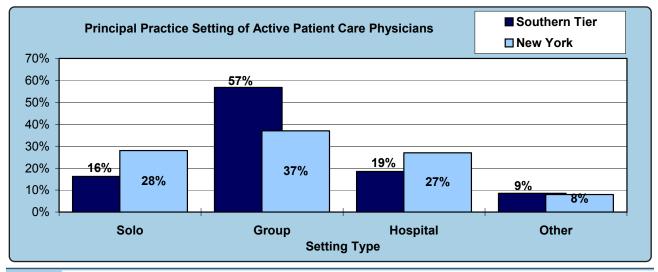
	<u>Ages 0-19</u>	Ages 20-64	Ages 65+	<u>Total</u>	% of Pop
White Non-Hispanic	157,142	390,389	105,990	653,521	91%
Other Race/Ethnicity	26,092	37,080	2,450	65,622	9%
Total	183,234	427,469	108,440	719,143	
% of Pop.	25%	59%	15%		100%
Percent in Poverty 2004	12.8				
Unemployment Rate 2004*	5.2				

Health Status Indicators (2005)*							
Total Births	7,244	(10.0)	Total Deaths	6,866	(948.4)		
Births < 2500 gms	553	(7.6)	Heart Disease	2,578	(356.1)		
Total Pregnancies	9,393	(60.2)	Lung Cancer	467	(64.5)		
Teen Pregnancies (ages 15-19)	995	(32.7)	Cerebrovascular Disease	323	(44.6)		
*Rates appear in parentheses. Birth rate is live births per 1k pop., low birthweight rate is per 100 births, total pregnancy rate is per 1k women age 15-44, teen pregnancy rate is per 1k women age 15-19, and death rate is per 100k pop.							

SOUTHERN TIER







The Center for Health Workforce Studies

WESTERN NEW YORK



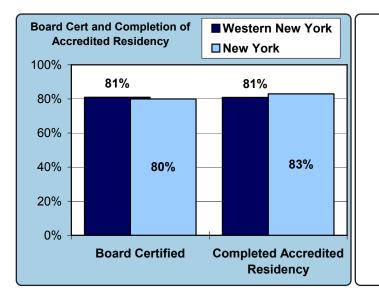
2006 Population	<u>Western</u> <u>New York</u> 1,420,166	<u>New York</u> 19,289,506	<u>% of New York</u> 7%
Profile of Active Patient Care Physicians, 2006			
Number of Physicians	3,334	62,770	5%
FTE (i.e., full-time equivalents)	3,178	56,811	6%
Average Age	51	51	
Percent Female	23%	30%	
Percent Underrepresented Minority	6%	10%	
Percent International Medical School Grads (IMGs)	32%	36%	
Percent NY Medical School Grads	42%	38%	
Percent with Residency Training in NY	67%	76%	

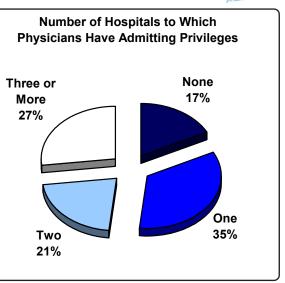
	P	hysician S	upply, 200)6	Char	nge in Sup	oply, 2002-	2006
	C οι	ints	Per 100)k Pop.	C οι	ints	% Per 10	00k Pop.
Specialty Group*	<u>Phys</u>	<u>FTEs</u>	<u>Phys</u>	<u>FTEs</u>	<u>Phys</u>	<u>FTEs</u>	<u>Phys</u>	<u>FTEs</u>
Primary Care	1,092	1,029	77	72	-22	-9	-1%	0%
Non-Primary Care	2,241	2,149	158	151	-33	-10	-1%	0%
Ob/Gyn	178	180	12	13	4	2	3%	2%
IM Specialties	386	378	27	27	-4	8	0%	3%
General Surgery	116	114	8	8	0	0	1%	1%
Surgical Specialties	440	445	31	31	3	-19	1%	-3%
Facility Based	433	450	30	32	-13	-15	-2%	-2%
Psychiatry	181	163	13	11	-6	6	-3%	5%
Total (All Physicians)	3,334	3,178	235	224	-55	-19	-1%	0%
*Other physician specialties	*Other physician specialties are not displayed but are included in the non-primary care total.							

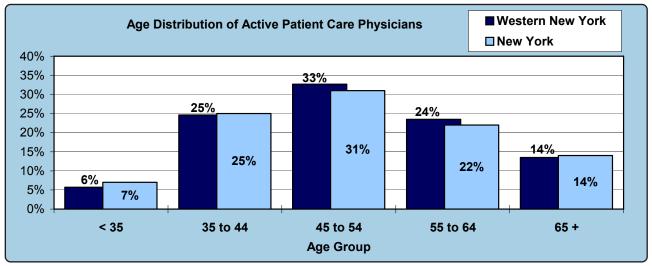
	<u>Ages 0-19</u>	Ages 20-64	<u>Ages 65+</u>	Total	% of Pop
White Non-Hispanic	279,062	706,165	203,118	1,188,345	84%
Other Race/Ethnicity	83,872	128,906	19,043	231,821	16%
Total	362,934	835,071	222,161	1,420,166	
% of Pop.	26%	59%	16%		100%
Percent in Poverty 2004	13.3				
Unemployment Rate 2004*	5.8				

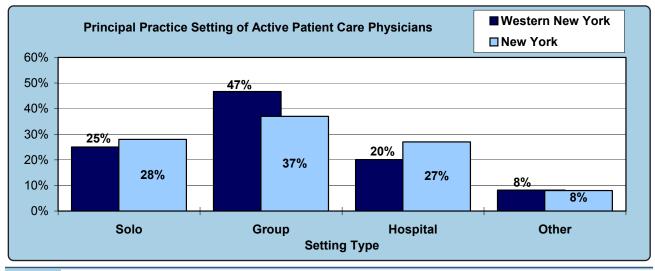
Health Status Indicators (2005)*	•				
Total Births	15,012	(10.5)	Total Deaths	14,757	(1,034.0)
Births < 2500 gms	1,221	(8.0)	Heart Disease	5,527	(387.3)
Total Pregnancies	21,085	(71.9)	Lung Cancer	974	(68.2)
Teen Pregnancies (ages 15-19)	2,555	(49.5)	Cerebrovascular Disease	859	(60.2)

WESTERN NEW YORK









The Center for Health Workforce Studies

SPECIALTY GROUP PROFILES

SPECIALTY GROUP PROFILES

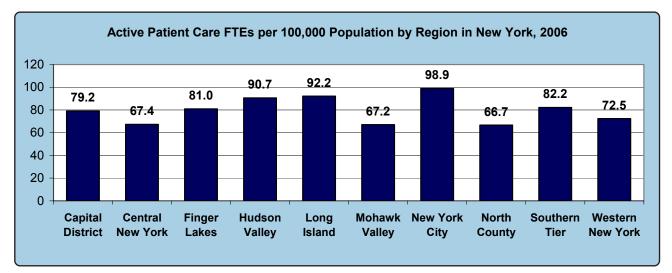
This section presents a series of statistical profiles, one for each medical specialty group identified below (see Table 2). Each profile displays basic data on the numbers and demographic composition of the specialty groups, as well as tabulations describing practice patterns. The tabulations are estimates for active patient care physicians. Physicians reporting no patient care hours have been excluded from the tabulations, as have medical residents.

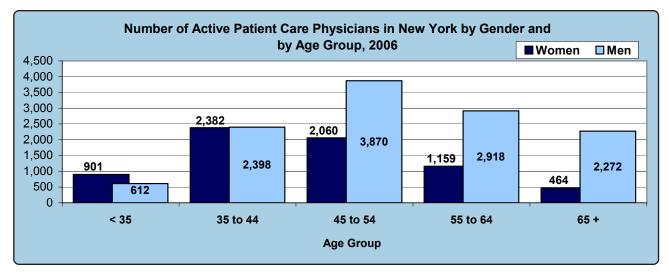
Table 2. Medical Specialty Groups	
Specialty Group	Specialties Included
Primary Care	Family Practice, Internal Medicine (General), and Pediatrics (General)
Obstetrics and Gynecology	Obstetrics and Gynecology and Gynecology (only)
IM Specialties	Cardiovascular Disease, Critical Care, Endocrinology and Metabolism, Gastroenterology, Geriatrics, Infectious Disease, Nephrology, Pulmonary Disease, Rheumatology, Medical Oncology, Other IM Specialties
Surgery (General)	Surgery (General)
Surgical Specialties	Ophthalmology, Otolaryngology, Neurological Surgery, Orthopedic Surgery, Plastic Surgery, Thoracic Surgery, Urology, and Other Surgical Specialties
Facility Based	Anesthesiology, Pathology, and Radiology
Psychiatry	Adult Psychiatry and Child and Adolescent Psychiatry
Other	Allergy and Immunology, Dermatology, Emergency Medicine, Neurology, Occupational Medicine, Pediatric Sub-specialty, Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation, Preventive Medicine, and Other

PRIMARY CARE



Active Patient Care Physicians, 2006 Physicians in Specialty* (% of All Spec)	<u>Spec</u> 19,097	<u>All Spec</u> (30.4%)	Principal Practice Setting
Patient Care FTE in Specialty* (% of All Spec)	17,252	(30.4%)	
Average Age	51	51	Solo
Percent Female	37%	30%	32%
Percent Underrepresented Minority	13%	10%	Group 36%
Percent Int'l Medical School Graduate (IMGs)	44%	36%	
Percent Board Certified	79%	80%	
*Based on Principal Specialty			
# of Drs Listing as Secondary Specialty	11,293		Other
# of Hospitals to Which Drs Have Admitting Priv	ileges		12% Hospital
None	16%	21%	20%
One Hospital	46%	40%	
Two or More Hospitals	38%	39%	

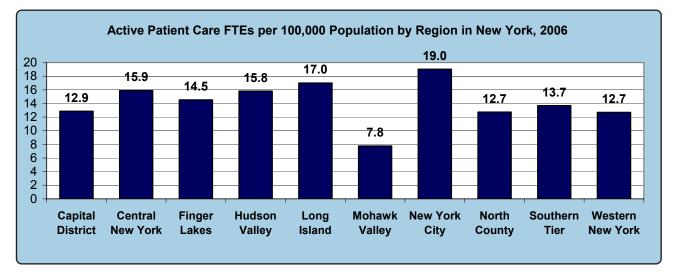


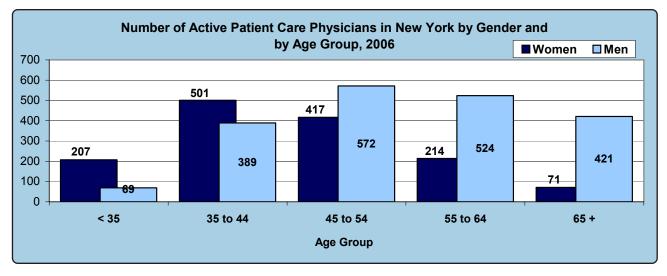


OBSTETRICS/GYNECOLOGY



Active Patient Care Physicians, 2006	<u>Spec</u>	All Spec	Principal Practice Setting
Physicians in Specialty* (% of All Spec)	3,399	(5.4%)	i molpar i raotroo cotting
Patient Care FTE in Specialty* (% of All Spec)	3,186	(5.6%)	
Average Age	51	51	Solo
Percent Female	42%	30%	31%
Percent Underrepresented Minority	16%	10%	
Percent Int'l Medical School Graduate (IMGs)	31%	36%	Group
Percent Board Certified	80%	80%	48%
*Based on Principal Specialty			Other
# of Drs Listing as Secondary Specialty	1,215		5%
# of Hospitals to Which Drs Have Admitting Priv	ileges		Hospital 16%
None	7%	21%	1070
One Hospital	44%	40%	
Two or More Hospitals	49%	39%	

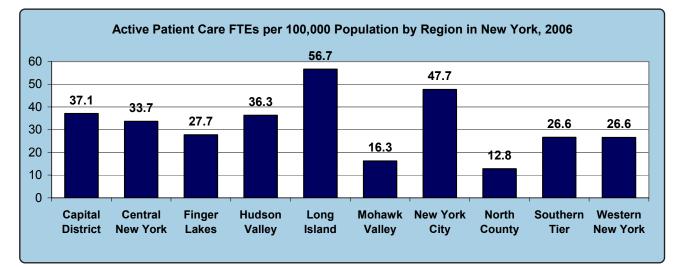


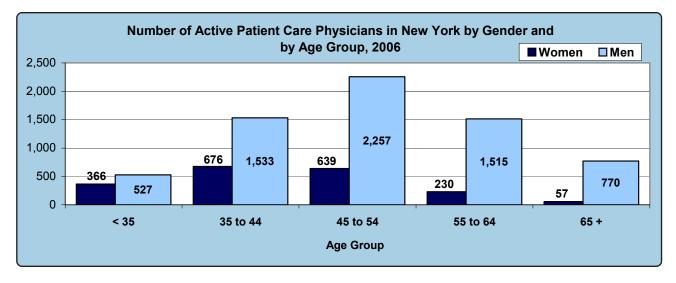


INTERNAL MEDICINE SPECIALTIES



Active Patient Care Physicians, 2006	<u>Spec</u>	All Spec
Physicians in Specialty* (% of All Spec)	8,603	(13.7%)
Patient Care FTE in Specialty* (% of All Spec)	7,984	(14.1%)
Average Age	49	51
Percent Female	23%	30%
Percent Underrepresented Minority	7%	10%
Percent Int'l Medical School Graduate (IMGs)	32%	36%
Percent Board Certified	84%	80%
*Based on Principal Specialty		
# of Drs Listing as Secondary Specialty	5,977	
# of Hospitals to Which Drs Have Admitting Priv	ileges	
None	13%	21%
One Hospital	39%	40%
Two or More Hospitals	49%	39%

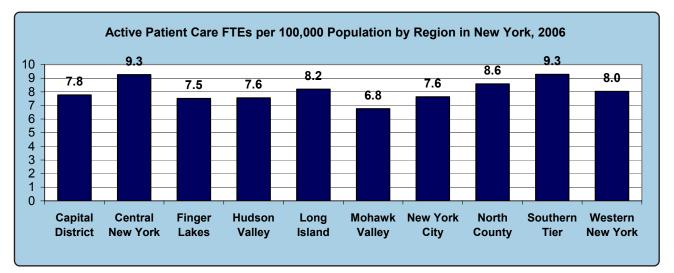


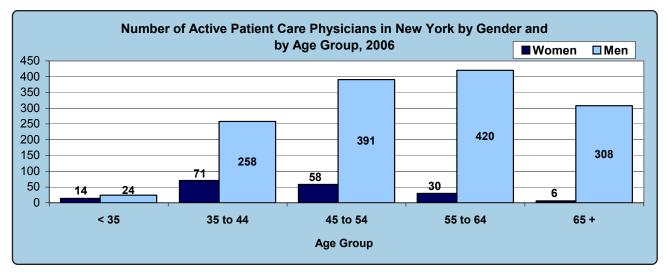


GENERAL SURGERY



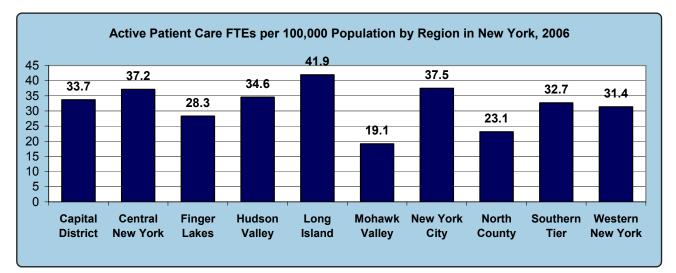
Active Patient Care Physicians, 2006	<u>Spec</u>	All Spec	Principal Practice Setting
Physicians in Specialty* (% of All Spec)	1,586	(2.5%)	
Patient Care FTE in Specialty* (% of All Spec)	1,515	(2.7%)	Solo
Average Age	54	51	40%
Percent Female	11%	30%	
Percent Underrepresented Minority	13%	10%	
Percent Int'l Medical School Graduate (IMGs)	40%	36%	
Percent Board Certified	84%	80%	Group
*Based on Principal Specialty			Other 36%
# of Drs Listing as Secondary Specialty	883		4%
# of Hospitals to Which Drs Have Admitting Privi	leges		Hospital
None	9%	21%	20%
One Hospital	37%	40%	
Two or More Hospitals	54%	39%	

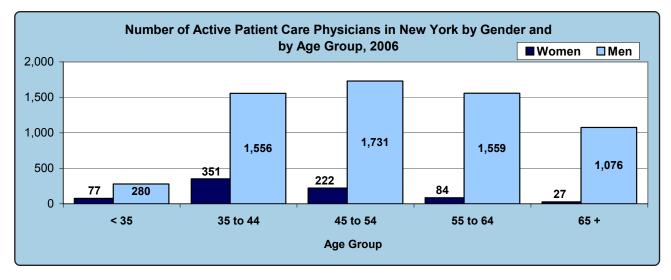




SURGICAL SPECIALTIES



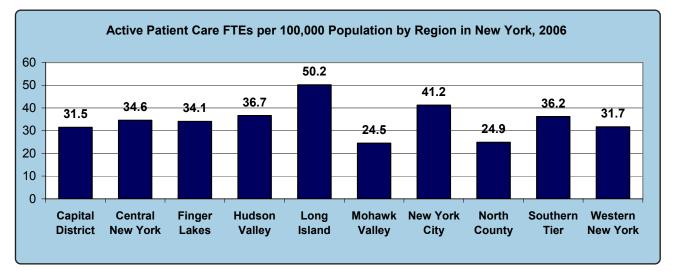


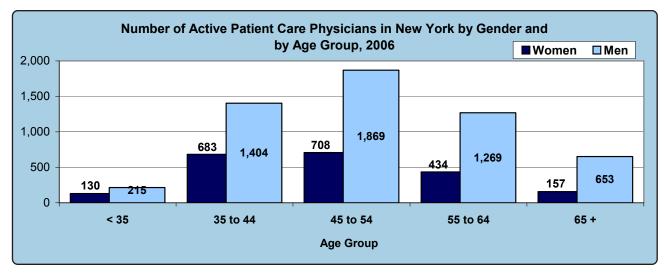


FACILITY BASED



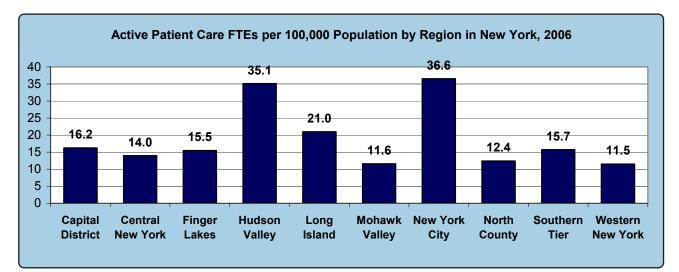
Active Patient Care Physicians, 2006	<u>Spec</u>	All Spec	Principal Practice Setting
Physicians in Specialty* (% of All Spec)	7,551	(12.0%)	
Patient Care FTE in Specialty* (% of All Spec)	7,540	(13.3%)	Group
Average Age	51	51	56%
Percent Female	28%	30%	
Percent Underrepresented Minority	7%	10%	
Percent Int'l Medical School Graduate (IMGs)	39%	36%	
Percent Board Certified	84%	80%	Solo
*Based on Principal Specialty			8%
# of Drs Listing as Secondary Specialty	2,635		Other 7%
# of Hospitals to Which Drs Have Admitting Priv	ileges		Hospital
None	46%	21%	29%
One Hospital	35%	40%	
Two or More Hospitals	19%	39%	

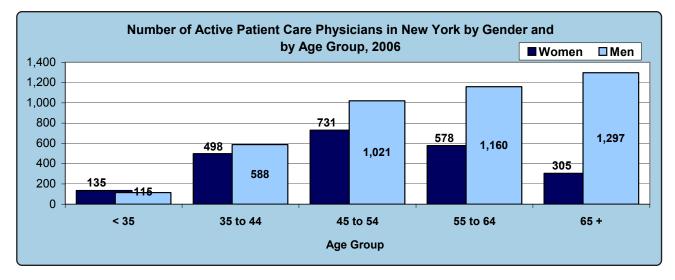




PS

PSYCHIATRY			
Active Patient Care Physicians, 2006	<u>Spec</u>	All Spec	Principal Practice Setting
Physicians in Specialty* (% of All Spec)	6,439	(10.3%)	
Patient Care FTE in Specialty* (% of All Spec)	5,212	(9.2%)	Solo
Average Age	56	51	44%
Percent Female	35%	30%	Group
Percent Underrepresented Minority	11%	10%	6%
Percent Int'l Medical School Graduate (IMGs)	39%	36%	
Percent Board Certified	72%	80%	
*Based on Principal Specialty			
# of Drs Listing as Secondary Specialty	3,530		Other Hospita
# of Hospitals to Which Drs Have Admitting Priv	ileges		16% 34%
None	36%	21%	
One Hospital	47%	40%	
Two or More Hospitals	17%	39%	

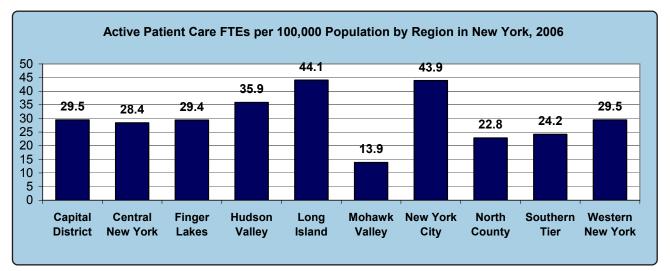


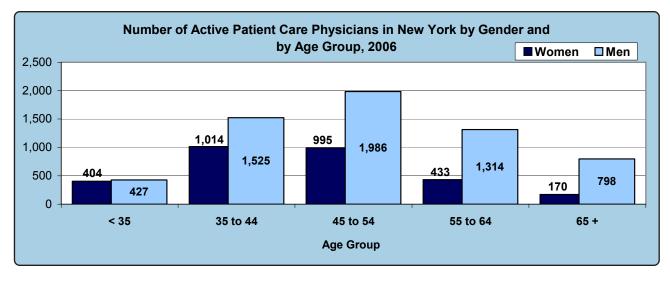


OTHER SPECIALTIES

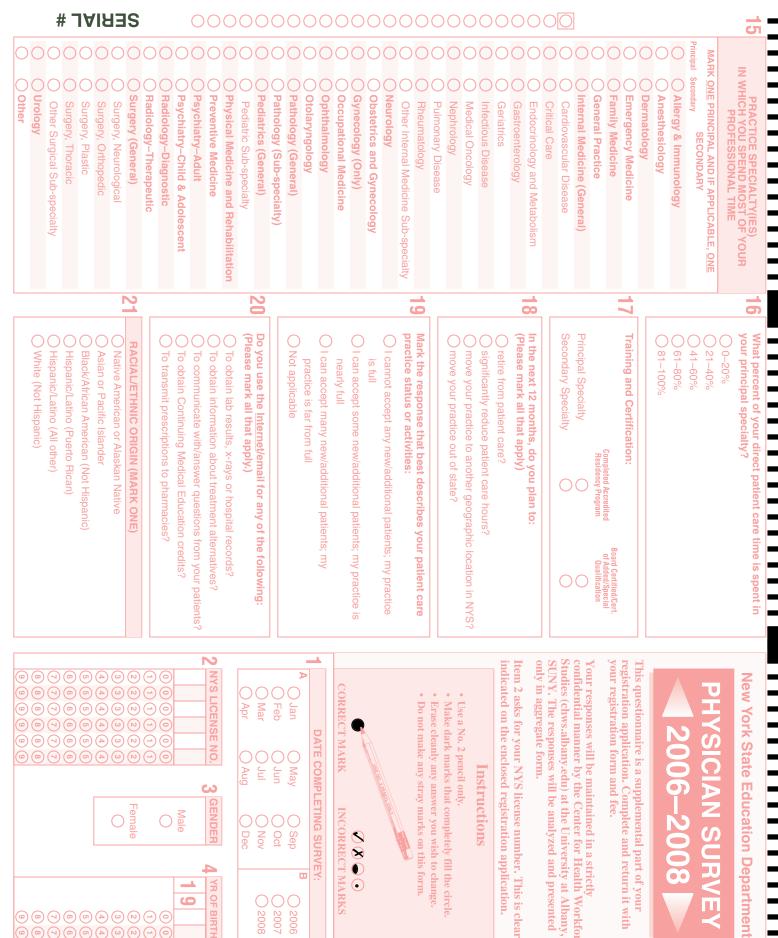


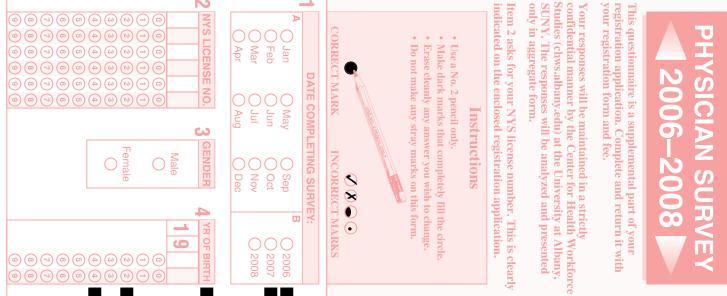
Active Patient Care Physicians, 2006	<u>Spec</u>	All Spec	Principal Practice Setting
Physicians in Specialty* (% of All Spec)	9,100	(14.5%)	
Patient Care FTE in Specialty* (% of All Spec)	7,262	(12.8%)	Group
Average Age	49	51	26%
Percent Female	33%	30%	
Percent Underrepresented Minority	9%	10%	Solo 22%
Percent Int'l Medical School Graduate (IMGs)	31%	36%	
Percent Board Certified	80%	80%	
*Based on Principal Specialty			
# of Drs Listing as Secondary Specialty	6,638		Other 7%
# of Hospitals to Which Drs Have Admitting Priv	ileges		Hospital 45%
None	28%	21%	
One Hospital	38%	40%	
Two or More Hospitals	34%	39%	





APPENDIX A: SURVEY INSTRUMENT





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If NEW YORK STATE, indicate school: Albary Medical College Albart Einstein (Yeshiva University) Columbia University Columbia University Mount Sinai School of Medicine New York College of Osteopathic Medicine	Allopathic Osteopathic	0000	LOCATION OF SCHOOLING Residence Location of Graduation School from most recent from High which You Residency School Graduated Training	Hours/WeekNone1-910-1920-2930-3940+Patient CareOOOOOResearchOOOOOOTeachingOOOOOOAdministrationOOOOOO	CURRENT ACTIVITIES IN MEDICINE Please indicate hours per week in medicine for which the major activity is:	O Resident O Fellow O Neither	 Inactive in Medicine Retired NOTE: If you are inactive in medicine or retired, STOP HERE and return the questionnaire to the State Education Department. 	CURRENT WORK STATUS IN MEDICINE O Full-Time (30 hours or more per week) O Part-Time (less than 30 hours per week)
								10
	City/Town State Zip Code Patient Care Hours	Secondary Location Street			City/Town State Zip Code Patient Care Hours	Number Street	code. Also, indicate the average hours per week you spend at each practice location. Principal Location	PATIENT CARE: Practice Locations Location of sites where you spend the most time providing <u>direct patient care</u> . Print the address of your practice location(s) including your 5-digit zip
ark Reflex [®] forms by NCS Pearson EM-213124	4-5:654321	ED06 Printed in U.S	. A .			13	-	
Medicare Medicaid Self-Pay 0-2% 0 0 0 3-9% 0 0 0 0 20-29% 0 0 0 0 0 30-39% 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 30-39% 0 <td>What percent of your patients have the following primary source of payment?</td> <td>O Hospital–Emergency Room O Nursing Home O Home Health State or Local Health Dept. O Other Setting</td> <td> Staff Model HMO Hospital-Inpatient Hospital-OPD Hospital-Satellite </td> <td></td> <td>What best describes the patient care practices in question 10? Mark one circle for principal and one for secondary practice location where applicable. Principal Secondary</td> <td></td> <td>Number of hospitals in New York State which you have admitting privileges: O None O Two O One O Three or more</td> <td>At your principal practice location, do you supervise other physicians?</td>	What percent of your patients have the following primary source of payment?	O Hospital–Emergency Room O Nursing Home O Home Health State or Local Health Dept. O Other Setting	 Staff Model HMO Hospital-Inpatient Hospital-OPD Hospital-Satellite 		What best describes the patient care practices in question 10? Mark one circle for principal and one for secondary practice location where applicable. Principal Secondary		Number of hospitals in New York State which you have admitting privileges: O None O Two O One O Three or more	At your principal practice location, do you supervise other physicians?

APPENDIX B: DATA AND METHODS

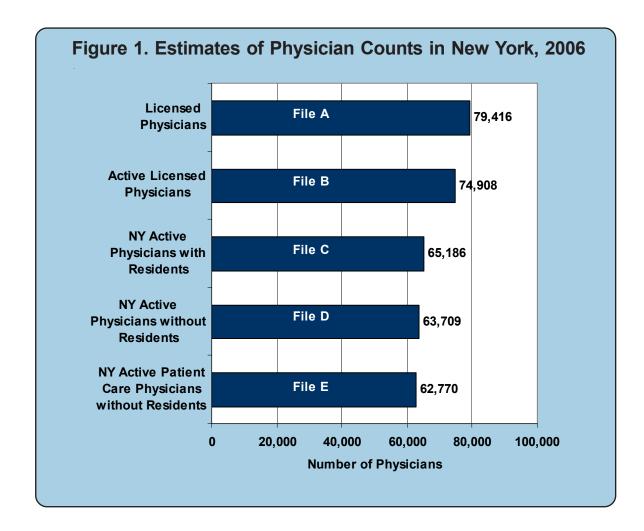
APPENDIX B: DATA AND METHODS

1. File Descriptions

Five different data files were created from the survey response data. All of the tabulations in this report are of active patient care physicians (File E). Since File E was created by adjusting the other four files, each of the files is described below. State physician estimates for each of the files is presented in Figure 1.

A	Baseline Survey Response File	67,107
	Less Inactive and Retired Work Status (Q5) and less Blank Work Status with no Practice Location	
	(Q10) and no Patient Care Hours (Q7)	<u>- 3,809</u>
B	Physicians Active in Medicine Less Physicians with only out-of-state Practice	63,298
	Locations (Q10)	<u>- 8,215</u>
С	Active in Medicine in New York Less Residents (Q6)	55,083 <u>- 1,248</u>
D	Active in Medicine in New York, less Residents Less no Patient Care Hours (Q7)	53,835 <u>- 794</u>
Е	Active Patient Care Physicians in New York Adjust for non-response	53,041 <u>x 1.1834</u> *
	Weighted Active Patient Care Physicians in New York	62,770

* 79,415/67,107 = 1.1834



2. 2002 Active Patient Care Physicians in New York Estimates

The 2002 physician estimates used in the change in supply calculation were based on data from the 2001 and 2002 New York State Physician Licensure Re-registration Survey and were calculated analogously to the 2006 estimates. During 2001 and 2002 the survey had an estimated response rate of 73.1% (54,177 out of 74,090).

3. FTE Estimates

The FTE estimates were calculated as follows:

FTE = Patient Care Hours / 40, where Patient Care Hours (Q6) have been estimated by assigning a minimum and maximum value to each Patient Care Hours category (see below) and then making a random draw from a uniform distribution between these minimum and maximum points for each respondent.

<u>Min.</u>	Max.
1	9
10	19
20	29
30	39
40	59
	1 10 20 30

4. Upstate and Downstate New York Definition

In this report, Downstate New York is considered all counties in the New York City and Long Island regions and Westchester County. All other counties are considered Upstate New York.

5. Urban and Rural County Definition

Counties with populations of less than 200,000 are considered rural. This definition is part of "Eberts' typology" and comes directly from state Public Health Law. For more information regarding this classification scheme, see: Eberts R. *Socioeconomic Trends in New York State: 1950-1990*. Albany, NY: New York State Legislative Commission on Rural Resources, September 1994.

The following counties are considered rural by this definition:

Allegany	Hamilton	Schuyler
Cattaraugus	Herkimer	Seneca
Cayuga	Jefferson	St. Lawrence
Chautauqua	Lewis	Steuben
Chemung	Livingston	Sullivan
Chenango	Madison	Tioga
Clinton	Montgomery	Tompkins
Columbia	Ontario	Ulster
Cortland	Orleans	Warren
Delaware	Oswego	Washington
Essex	Otsego	Wayne
Franklin	Putman	Wyoming
Fulton	Rensselaer	Yates
Genesee	Schenectady	
Greene	Schoharie	

6. Principal Practice Setting Categories

Solo	Solo Practice
Group	Physician Partnership Group Practice-Owner/Operator
	Group Practice-Employee/Staff
Hospital	Hospital-Inpatient
	Hospital-OPD (Outpatient department)
	Hospital-Satellite
	Hospital-Emergency Room
Other	Free-Standing Health Center or Clinic (Diagnostic & Treatment Center)
	Staff Model HMO
	Nursing Home
	Home Health
	State or Local Health Dept.
	Other Setting

7. Important Notes:

Due to the periodicity of the registration process in New York, the numbers reported here should not be viewed as a snapshot in time of the current physician workforce. Rather, they should be seen as a general picture of the physician workforce during the years 2005 and 2006. For convenience, however, the numbers and tabulations reported reference the year 2006. It also must be emphasized that the data presented in this report are estimates and are subject to a certain degree of error, especially in the case of rare events, small populations, and missing data. Finally, due to confidentiality agreements, cells with counts below 5 are indicated as "---" throughout the report.

The principal practice location zip code was used to place individuals within a county. However, in some instances, zip codes overlap county boundaries. As a result, care should be taken when interpreting the estimates. Since the previous report, the assignment of zip codes to counties has been updated.

8. Other Data Sources

Both *Percent in Poverty 2004* and *Median Income 2004* in the selected population characteristics table were obtained from the U.S. Census Bureau, Small Area Income and Poverty Estimates (SAIPE). These data were retrieved on June 4, 2007 from http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/saipe/index.html.

The population, race and ethnicity, and age data in the selected population characteristics table were obtained from the New York State Department of Health, Information Systems and Health Statistics Group, Bureau of Biometrics and Health Statistics, Claritas (Small Area) Data. These data were retrieved on June 4, 2007 from the Bureau of Biometrics and Health Statistics intranet at http:// biometrics/pops/claritas.htm.

The information in the Health Status Indicators' table were obtained from the New York State Department of Health, New York State County Health Indicator Profiles, 1999-2004 located at http://www.health.state.ny.us/statistics/chip/index.htm. For this year's report, 2005 data were obtained directly from the Department of Health prior to Web publication.

Population estimates used to estimate the 2002 rates for the change in supply estimates were obtained from the U.S. Census.

APPENDIX C: COUNTY SUMMARY

Region/County	Dhusisiana	Physicians per 100,000	FTEs	FTEs per 100,000 Population
Capital District	Physicians 2,705	Population 254	2,636	248
Albany	1,286	429	1,219	406
Columbia	120	187	120	187
Greene	40	81	40	81
Rensselaer	260	168	263	170
Saratoga	310	143	313	144
Schenectady	422	284	411	276
Warren	233	354	242	367
Washington	33	52	28	45
Central New York	1,794	251	1,721	240
Cayuga	104	127	104	127
Cortland	69	140	75	153
Onondaga	1,509	328	1,423	309
Oswego	112	90	119	96
Finger Lakes	3,172	263	2,870	238
Genesee	90	151	97	162
Livingston	72	111	73	112
Monroe	2,524	343	2,216	301
Ontario	262	250	259	247
Orleans	37	83	38	86
Seneca	24	67	20	58
Wayne	80	86	81	86
Wyoming	51	119	55	128
Yates	32	129	32	128
Hudson Valley	7,192	315	6,679	293
Dutchess	727	244	688	231
Orange	783	206	797	210
Putnam	239	234	244	239
Rockland	922	312	863	292
Sullivan	118	153	120	156
Ulster	363	199	349	191
Westchester	4,039	427	3,618	382
Long Island	9,860	348	9,377	331
Nassau	6,058	452	5,728	427
Suffolk	3,802	255	3,650	245
Mohawk Valley	839	165	847	167
Fulton Herkimer	72 51	130 80	76 51	137 80
Madison	105	149	103	00 146
	91	149	97	140
Montgomery Oneida	496	211	97 497	211
Schoharie	490 24	73	497	68
New York City Bronx	31,415 3,832	387 279	26,989 3,205	332 234
Kings	5,032 6,373	279 258	3,205 5,779	234
New York	15,504	238 987	12,821	816
Queens	4,524	202	4,041	181
Richmond	1,182	252	1,142	244
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Table C-1. Physician Counts, FTEs, and Per Population Ratios in New York Regions and Counties, 2006

continued ...

Table C-1. Continued

		Physicians		FTEs
County	Physicians	per 100,000 Population	FTEs	per 100,000 Population
North Country	769	181	782	184
Clinton	207	251	209	253
Essex	39	101	37	95
Franklin	101	197	97	190
Hamilton				
Jefferson	208	189	215	195
Lewis	34	130	36	137
St. Lawrence	179	161	188	169
Southern Tier	1,689	235	1,730	241
Broome	560	285	555	283
Chemung	267	299	296	331
Chenango	62	118	60	116
Delaware	45	95	48	101
Otsego	293	467	298	475
Schuyler	22	115	23	117
Steuben	194	197	206	209
Tioga	24	46	23	44
Tompkins	221	218	220	217
Western New York	3,334	235	3,178	224
Allegany	45	89	45	88
Cattaraugus	116	140	122	147
Chautauqua	215	158	238	174
Erie	2,650	284	2,460	264
Niagara	308	141	314	144
Total	62,770	325	56,811	295

NOTES:

Figures exclude residents.

Columns may not sum to totals due to rounding. "--" indicates physician count fewer than 5.

APPENDIX D: SPECIALTY SUMMARY

		Physicians per 100,000		FTEs per 100,000
Specialty	Physicians	Population	FTEs	Population
Primary Care	19,097	99	17,252	89
Family Medicine (includes General Practice)	4,593	24	4,087	21
Internal Medicine (General)	9,815	51	9,046	47
Pediatrics (General)	4,689	24	4,119	21
Obstetrics and Gynecology	3,399	18	3,186	17
Obstetrics and Gynecology	2,588	13	2,609	14
Gynecology	811	4	577	3
IM Specialties	8,603	45	7,984	41
Cardiovascular Disease	2,266	12	2,349	12
Critical Care	286	1	283	1
Endocrinology and Metabolism	604	3	483	3
Gastroenterology	1,283	7	1,343	7
Geriatrics	408	2	312	2
Infectious Disease	670	3	474	2
Medical Oncology	1,063	6	943	5
Nephrology	684	4	635	3
Pulmonary Disease	762	4	722	4
Rheumatology	406	2	322	2
Other IM Specialties	172	1	118	1
Surgery (General)	1,586	8	1,515	8
Surgical Specialties	6,994	36	6,860	36
Ophthalmology	1,871	10	1,690	9
Otolaryngology	723	4	708	4
Surgery, Neurological	314	2	311	2
Surgery, Orthopedic	1,573	8	1,553	8
Surgery, Plastic	649	3	642	3
Surgery, Thoracic	327	2	344	2
Urology	851	4	898	5
Other Surgical Specialties	688	4	713	4
Facility Based	7,551	39	7,540	39
Anesthesiology	3,146	16	3,419	18
Pathology (General and Sub-specialty)	1,362	7	1,127	6
Radiology (Diagnostic and Therapeutic)	3,044	16	2,994	16
Psychiatry	6,439	33	5,212	27
Psychiatry-Adult	5,482	28	4,431	23
Psychiatry-Child and Adolescent	957	5	781	4
<u>Other</u>	9,100	47	7,262	38
Allergy and Immunology	450	2	365	2
Dermatology	1,054	5	876	5
Emergency Medicine	2,146	11	1,820	9
Neurology	1,348	7	1,133	6
Occupational Medicine	186	1	106	1
Pediatric Sub-specialty	1,696	9	1,285	7
Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation	1,060	5	923	5
Preventive Medicine	115	1	37	0
Other	1,046	5	715	4
Total	62,770	325	56,811	295

NOTES: Figures exclude residents. Columns may not sum to totals due to rounding.

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